

SPECIAL RELEASE

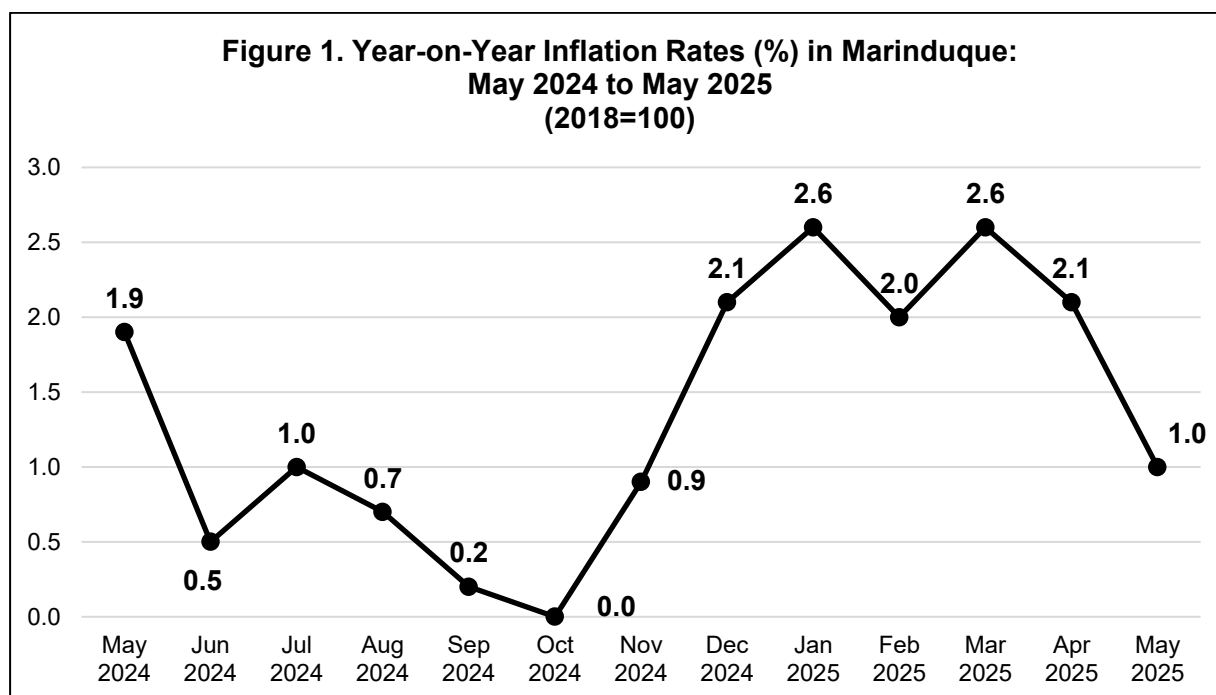
MAY 2025 INFLATION REPORT OF MARINDUQUE FOR ALL INCOME HOUSEHOLDS (BASE YEAR: 2018)

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INFLATION RATE FOR ALL INCOME HOUSEHOLDS

**Table 1. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates (%) in the Philippines,
MIMAROPA Region, and Marinduque
(2018=100)**

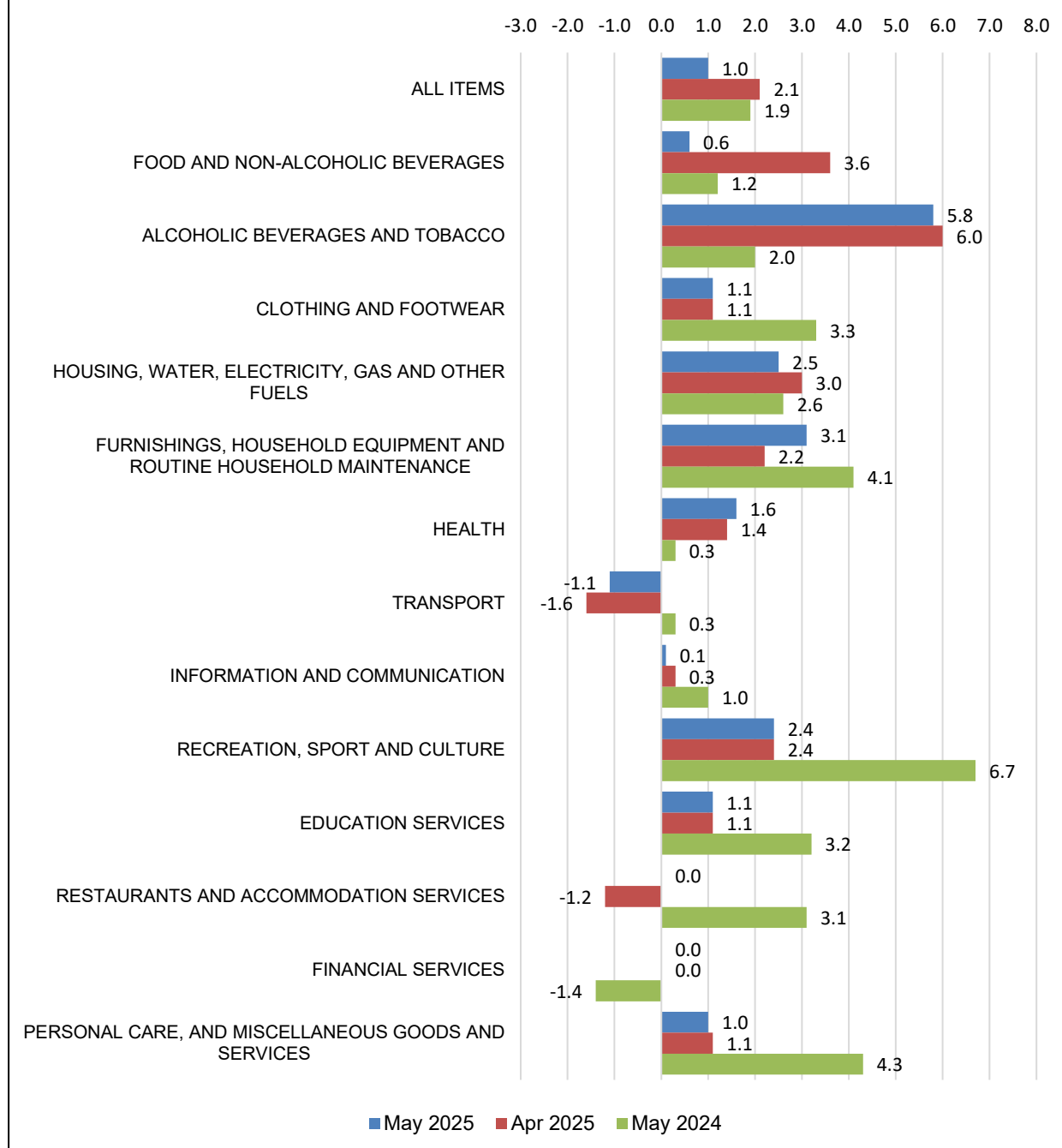
Area	May 2025	April 2025	May 2024
Philippines	1.3	1.4	3.9
MIMAROPA Region	1.1	1.7	4.6
Marinduque	1.0	2.1	1.9



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA), *Retail Price Survey (RPS) of Selected Commodities and Services for the Generation of Consumer Price Index (CPI)*

The headline inflation rate at the provincial level declined to 1.0 percent in May 2025, or a change of 1.1 percentage points from the inflation rate in the previous month. In the same reference month of the previous year, it was posted at 1.9 percent. The downtrend of inflation in May 2025 was mainly driven by the combined deceleration in the indices for selected commodity groups such as food and non-alcoholic beverages at 0.6 percent, housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels at 2.5 percent, and information and communication at 0.1 percent.

Figure 2. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates (%) for All Income Households in Marinduque, by Commodity Group (2018=100)



Source: PSA, *Retail Price Survey (RPS) of Selected Commodities and Services for the Generation of Consumer Price Index (CPI)*

Furthermore, lower annual increment was also observed in the inflation rates for the personal care, and miscellaneous goods and services and alcoholic beverages and tobacco at 1.0 percent and 5.8 percent, respectively.

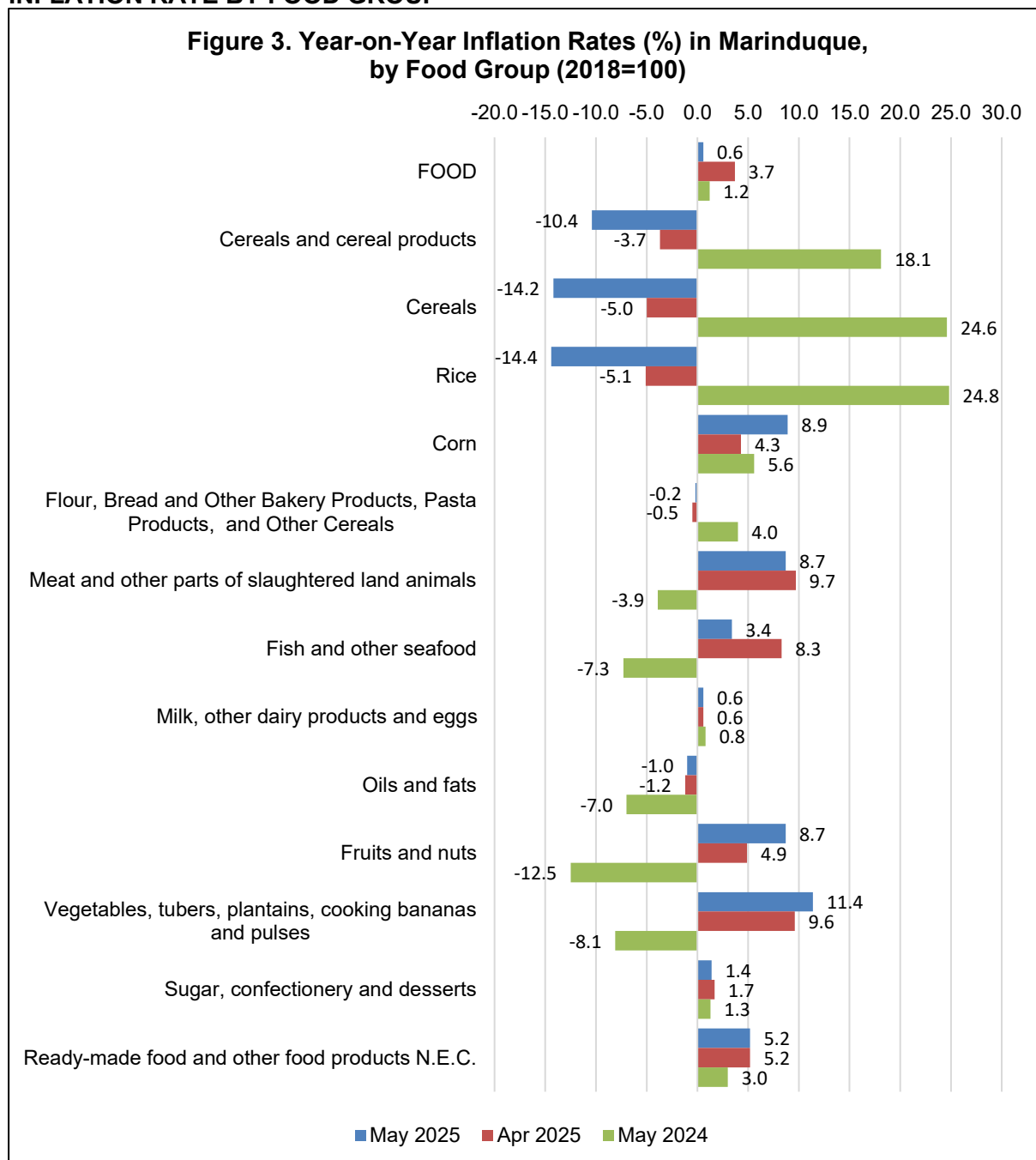
On the other hand, the annual indices of the following commodity groups showed higher growth compared to the previous month, as follows:

- Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance, 3.1%;
- Health, 1.6%;
- Transport, -1.1%; and,
- Restaurants and accommodation services, 0.0%.

Meanwhile, the indices of the following commodity groups maintained compared with the annual figures from the previous month, as follows:

- Clothing and footwear, 1.1%;
- Recreation, sport and culture, 2.4%;
- Education services, 1.1%; and,
- Financial services, 0.0%.

INFLATION RATE BY FOOD GROUP



Source: PSA, Retail Price Survey (RPS) of Selected Commodities and Services for the Generation of Consumer Price Index (CPI)

The province's food index further decelerated to 0.6 percent in May 2025, from 3.7 percent in the previous month. This was equivalent to a change of 3.1 percentage points. In May 2024, the food inflation rate was lower at 1.2 percent.

The downtrend in food inflation was mainly due to the deceleration in the indices of rice at -14.4 percent, fish and other seafood at 3.4 percent, and meat and other parts of slaughtered land animals at 8.7 percent.

Furthermore, the annual index of the Sugar, confectionery and desserts exhibited lower growth when compared with the annual figure from the previous month, at 1.4 percent.

On the other hand, the annual indices of the following food items exhibited higher growth when compared with the annual figure from the previous month, as follows:

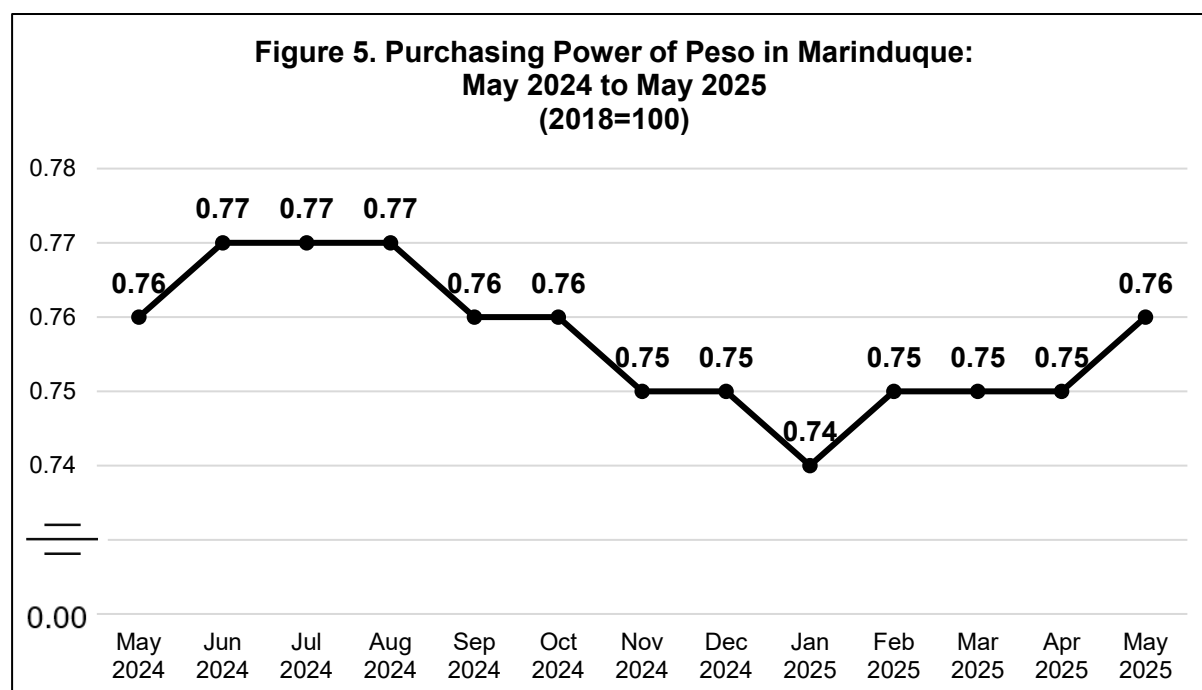
- Corn, 8.9%;
- Flour, Bread and Other Bakery Products, Pasta Products, and Other Cereals, -0.2%;
- Oils and fats, -1.0%;
- Fruits and nuts, 8.7%; and,
- Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas and pulses, 11.4%.

Meanwhile, the annual index of the following food items remained the same when compared with the annual figure from the previous month, as follows:

- Milk, other dairy products and eggs, 0.6%; and,
- Ready-made food and other food products N.E.C., 5.2%.

PURCHASING POWER OF PESO

The Purchasing Power of Peso (PPP) in Marinduque increased to PhP 0.76 in May 2025, same with PhP 0.76 in May 2024.



Source: PSA, Retail Price Survey (RPS) of Selected Commodities and Services for the Generation of Consumer Price Index (CPI)

TECHNICAL NOTES

- Consumer Price Index is an indicator of the change in the average prices of a fixed basket of goods and services commonly purchased by households relative to a base year.
- Market Basket is a sample of goods and services, which is meant to represent the totality of all the goods and services purchased by households relative to a base year.
 - To determine the commodities that will form the market basket for the 2018-based CPI, the Survey of Key Informants (SKI) was conducted in March 2021. The survey, which was conducted nationwide to store managers, sellers or proprietors, obtained information on the most commonly purchased goods and availed services by the households.
 - The commodities in the 2018-based CPI market basket are grouped/classified according to the 2020 Philippine Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (PCOICOP) which is based on the United Nations COICOP. Meanwhile, the commodities in the 2012-based CPI market basket used the 2009 PCOICOP version of classification of commodities.
- Base year is a reference period, usually a year, at which the index number is set to 100. It is the reference point of the index number series. The CPI is rebased from base year 2012 to base year 2018.
- Inflation Rate is the annual rate of change or the year-on-year change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI).
- Purchasing Power of Peso is a measure of the real value of the peso in a given period relative to a chosen reference period. It is computed by getting the reciprocal of the CPI and multiplying the result by 100

Inflation Rate (reference month, reference year)

$$= [(CPI_{\text{(reference month, reference year)}} - CPI_{\text{(reference month, previous year)}}) / CPI_{\text{(reference month, previous year)}}] \times 100\%$$

For example,

$$\begin{aligned} \text{INFLATION RATE}_{\text{(May 2025)}} &= [(CPI_{\text{(May 2025)}} - CPI_{\text{(May 2024)}}) / CPI_{\text{(May 2024)}}] \times 100\% \\ &= [(132.1 - 130.8) / 130.8] \times 100\% \\ &= (1.3 / 130.8) \times 100\% \\ &\approx 1.0\% \end{aligned}$$

Approved for Publication:


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Table 2. Consumer Price Index by Subgroup, Month-on-Month and Year-on-Year Percent Changes in Marinduque (2018=100)

Commodity Group	CPI			Inflation Rates	
	May 2024	Apr 2025	May 2025	Month-on-Month	Year-on-Year
ALL ITEMS	130.8	133.1	132.1	-0.8	1.0
I. FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	124.4	127.9	125.2	-2.1	0.6
* Food	124.9	128.5	125.6	-2.3	0.6
Cereals and Cereal Products	121.3	112.4	108.7	-3.3	-10.4
Cereals	117.0	105.2	100.4	-4.6	-14.2
Rice	117.0	105.1	100.1	-4.7	-14.4
Corn	132.8	141.8	144.7	2.0	8.9
Flour, Bread and Other Bakery Products, Pasta Products, and Other Cereals	133.9	133.6	133.6	0.0	-0.2
Meat and Other Parts of Slaughtered Land Animals	135.2	148.0	147.0	-0.7	8.7
Fish and Other Seafood	122.4	133.8	126.6	-5.4	3.4
Milk, Other Dairy Products, and Eggs	125.9	126.6	126.6	0.0	0.6
Oils and Fats	120.1	118.9	118.9	0.0	-1.0
Fruits and Nuts	121.4	134.1	132.0	-1.6	8.7
Vegetables, Tubers, Cooking Bananas and Pulses	113.7	124.6	126.7	1.7	11.4
Sugar, Confectionery and Desserts	147.5	149.2	149.5	0.2	1.4
Ready-Made Food and Other Food Products N.E.C.	135.6	142.6	142.7	0.1	5.2
* Non-alcoholic Beverages	117.1	120.0	120.1	0.1	2.6
II. ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	185.9	196.7	196.7	0.0	5.8
Alcoholic Beverages	141.6	148.0	148.0	0.0	4.5
Tobacco	246.3	263.0	263.0	0.0	6.8
Other Vegetable-Based Tobacco Products					
NON-FOOD	133.8	134.9	135.2	0.2	1.0
III. CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	131.9	133.3	133.3	0.0	1.1
Clothing	123.4	121.1	121.1	0.0	-1.9
Footwear	149.7	158.8	158.8	0.0	6.1
IV. HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	125.8	128.4	128.9	0.4	2.5
Actual Rentals for Housing	115.9	115.9	115.9	0.0	0.0
Maintenance, Repair and Security of the Dwelling	130.6	134.5	134.5	0.0	3.0
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	176.7	176.7	176.7	0.0	0.0
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	135.8	142.0	143.6	1.1	5.7
V. FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	134.4	137.3	138.6	0.9	3.1
Furniture and Furnishings, and Loose Carpets	129.9	132.8	132.8	0.0	2.2
Household Textiles	123.7	123.2	123.3	0.1	-0.3
Household Appliances	121.7	124.9	124.9	0.0	2.6
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	118.3	120.8	120.8	0.0	2.1
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	147.3	146.1	146.1	0.0	-0.8
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	140.2	143.2	145.2	1.4	3.6
VI. HEALTH	129.1	131.2	131.2	0.0	1.6
Medicines and Health Products	121.7	123.7	123.7	0.0	1.6
Outpatient Care Services	149.9	155.0	155.0	0.0	3.4
Inpatient Care Services	130.1	130.1	130.1	0.0	0.0
Other Health Services	140.6	140.6	140.6	0.0	0.0

Continued

Table 2. Concluded

Commodity Group	CPI			Inflation Rates	
	May 2024	Apr 2025	May 2025	Month-on-Month	Year-on-Year
VII. TRANSPORT	152.5	150.9	150.8	-0.1	-1.1
Purchase of Vehicles	160.1	161.8	161.8	0.0	1.1
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	119.2	109.6	108.9	-0.6	-8.6
Passenger Transport Services	163.9	163.9	163.9	0.0	0.0
Transport Services of Goods	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
VIII. INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	110.8	110.9	110.9	0.0	0.1
Information and Communication Equipment	116.1	116.4	116.4	0.0	0.3
Information and Communication Services	106.5	106.5	106.5	0.0	0.0
IX. RECREATION, SPORT AND CULTURE	131.3	134.5	134.5	0.0	2.4
Recreational Durables	134.1	134.1	134.1	0.0	0.0
Other Recreational Goods	128.8	128.1	128.1	0.0	-0.5
Garden Products and Pets	127.3	127.5	127.5	0.0	0.2
Recreational Services	94.1	94.1	94.1	0.0	0.0
Cultural Goods					
Cultural Services	99.8	99.8	99.8	0.0	0.0
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	148.6	153.7	153.7	0.0	3.4
Package Holidays					
X. EDUCATION SERVICES	105.2	106.4	106.4	0.0	1.1
Early Childhood and Primary Education	108.3	108.3	108.3	0.0	0.0
Secondary Education	100.8	105.2	105.2	0.0	4.4
Tertiary Education	105.9	105.9	105.9	0.0	0.0
Education Not Defined by Level					
XI. RESTAURANTS AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	144.2	144.2	144.2	0.0	0.0
Food and Beverage Serving Services	145.3	145.3	145.3	0.0	0.0
Accommodation Services	99.4	99.4	99.4	0.0	0.0
XII. FINANCIAL SERVICES	149.8	149.8	149.8	0.0	0.0
Financial Services	149.8	149.8	149.8	0.0	0.0
XIII. PERSONAL CARE, AND MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	130.7	132.0	132.0	0.0	1.0
Personal Care	132.0	133.3	133.3	0.0	1.0
Other Personal Effects	126.6	128.0	128.0	0.0	1.1
Other Services	97.5	97.5	97.5	0.0	0.0

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, *Retail Price Survey (RPS) of Selected Commodities and Services for the Generation of Consumer Price Index (CPI)*

**Table 3. Purchasing Power of Peso in Marinduque:
May 2024 to May 2025
(2018=100)**

2024

May	0.76
June	0.77
July	0.77
August	0.77
September	0.76
October	0.76
November	0.75
December	0.75

2025

January	0.74
February	0.75
March	0.75
April	0.75
May	0.76

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, *Retail Price Survey (RPS) of Selected Commodities and Services for the Generation of Consumer Price Index (CPI)*