



SPECIAL RELEASE

Summary Inflation Report and Consumer Price Index (2018=100) of Romblon: October 2024

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Table 1. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates: Philippines, MIMAROPA, and Romblon:
 All Items (2018=100)

Area	October 2024	September 2024	October 2023	Year-to-Date
Philippines	2.3	1.9	4.9	3.3
MIMAROPA	2.6	2.5	5.8	3.8
Romblon	1.0	1.0	8.2	4.4

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey of Commodities

The headline inflation rate of Romblon remained at 1.0 percent in October 2024, the same rate recorded in the previous month. Compared to the previous year, the inflation rate is lower than the registered 8.2 percent in October 2023.

The steady inflation rate for the month indicates that no changes in the overall year-on-year rate of change of prices of goods and services in the province in October 2024. However, an acceleration in the inflation rate of some commodity groups in October 2024 was observed such as:

- Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels, 4.6% (79.0% share to overall inflation)
- Information and Communication, -0.1% (-0.2% share to overall inflation)

On the other hand, there was an observed slowing down of the year-on-year growth rate in the indices of the commodity group such as:

- Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco, 2.6% (4.9% share to overall inflation)
- Clothing and Footwear, 0.7% (2.4% share to overall inflation)
- Furnishing, Household Equipment, and Routine Maintenance of the House, -1.3% (-1.2% share to overall inflation)
- Health, 0.2% (0.5% share to overall inflation)
- Transportation, -3.6% (-27.0% share to overall inflation)
- Recreation, Sports and Culture, 2.7% (3.5% share to overall inflation)
- Restaurant & Accommodation Services, 4.1%(19.7% share to overall inflation)

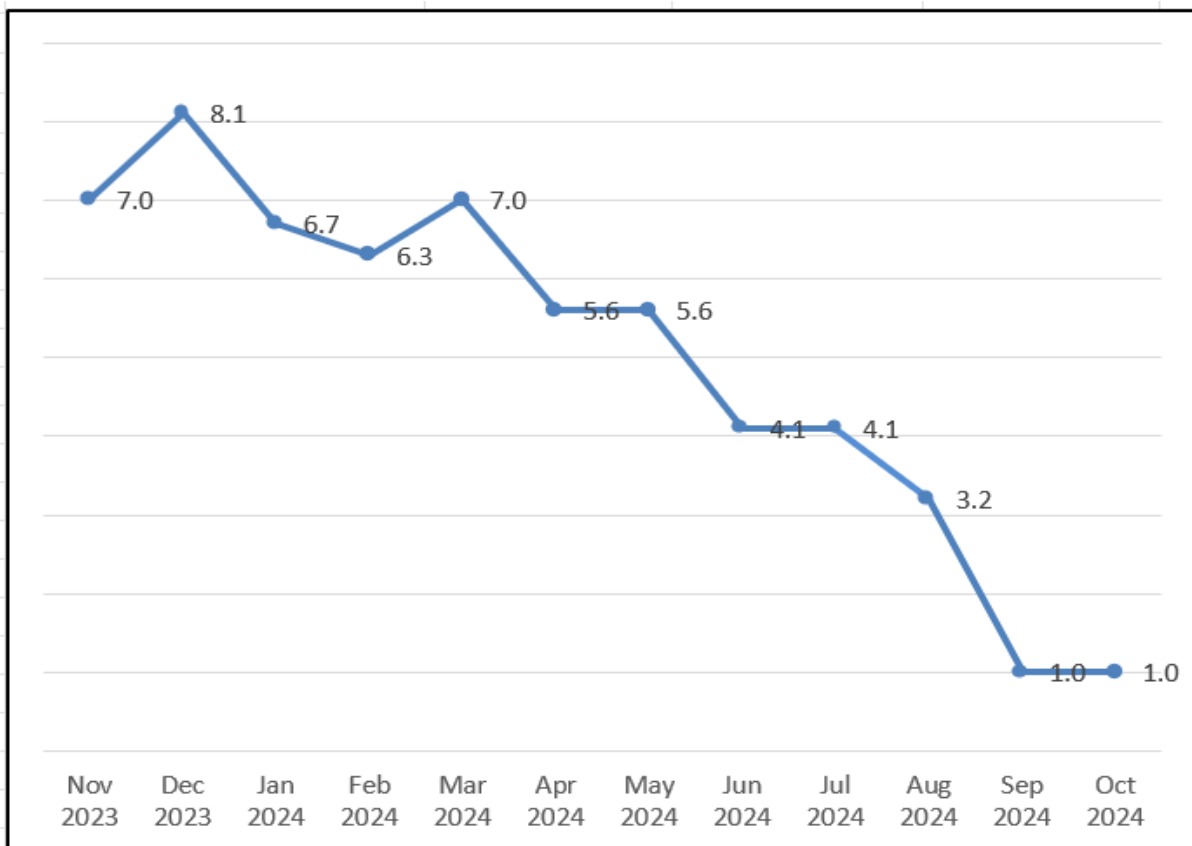


- Personal Care, and Miscellaneous Goods and Services, 1.0% (4.7% share to overall inflation)

Meanwhile, Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages (0.3%), Education Services (0.0%) and Financial Services (-11.1%) remained at their previous month's rate.

In the past 12 months, the highest inflation rate was observed in the month of December 2023 computed at 8.1 percent while the lowest was observed in September and October 2024 at 1.0 percent (Figure 1).

Figure 1. One-Year Monthly Inflation Rate of Romblon: November 2023 – October 2024



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey of Commodities

Table 2 shows that the month-on-month price index for all items in the province decreased by 0.5 percent (131.9 to 131.3). It also shows that the indices of most commodities remained at their previous month's level except Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages with -1.0 percent (135.3 to 134.0), Recreation, Sports and Culture with -0.2 percent (124.0 to 123.8), and Transportation with -0.1 percent (134.3 to 134.2).

Meanwhile, there is no observed month-on-month changes in average prices of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco (196.6), Clothing and Footwear (125.6), Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (117.9), Furnishing, Household Equipment,



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and Routine Maintenance of the House (136.7), Health (126.5), Information and Communication (108.0), Education Services (104.8), Restaurant and Accommodation Services (148.7), Financial Services (88.9), and Personal Care and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (122.6).

The average monthly CPI for all income households in the province in October 2024 was recorded at 131.3, increased by 1.0 percent from the price level on the same month of the past year (130.0).

Table 2. Consumer Price Index by Commodity Group for All Income Households (2018=100)

Commodity Group	October 2024	September 2024	October 2023	Month-on-Month Percentage	Year-on-Year Percentage
ALL ITEMS	131.3	131.9	130.0	-0.5	1.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	134.0	135.3	133.6	-1.0	0.3
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	196.6	196.6	191.7	0.0	2.6
Clothing and Footwear	125.6	125.6	124.7	0.0	0.7
House, Water, Electricity, and Other Fuels	117.9	117.9	112.7	0.0	4.6
Furnishing, Household Equipment, and Routine Maintenance of the House	136.7	136.7	137.1	0.0	-0.3
Health	126.5	126.5	126.2	0.0	0.2
Transportation	134.2	134.3	139.2	-0.1	-3.6
Information and Communication	108.0	108.0	108.1	0.0	-0.1
Recreation, Sports and Culture	123.8	124.0	120.6	-0.2	2.7
Education Services	104.8	104.8	104.8	0.0	0.0
Restaurant and Accommodation Services	148.7	148.7	142.8	0.0	4.1
Financial Services	88.9	88.9	100.0	0.0	-11.1
Personal Care, and Miscellaneous Goods and Services	122.6	122.6	121.4	0.0	1.0

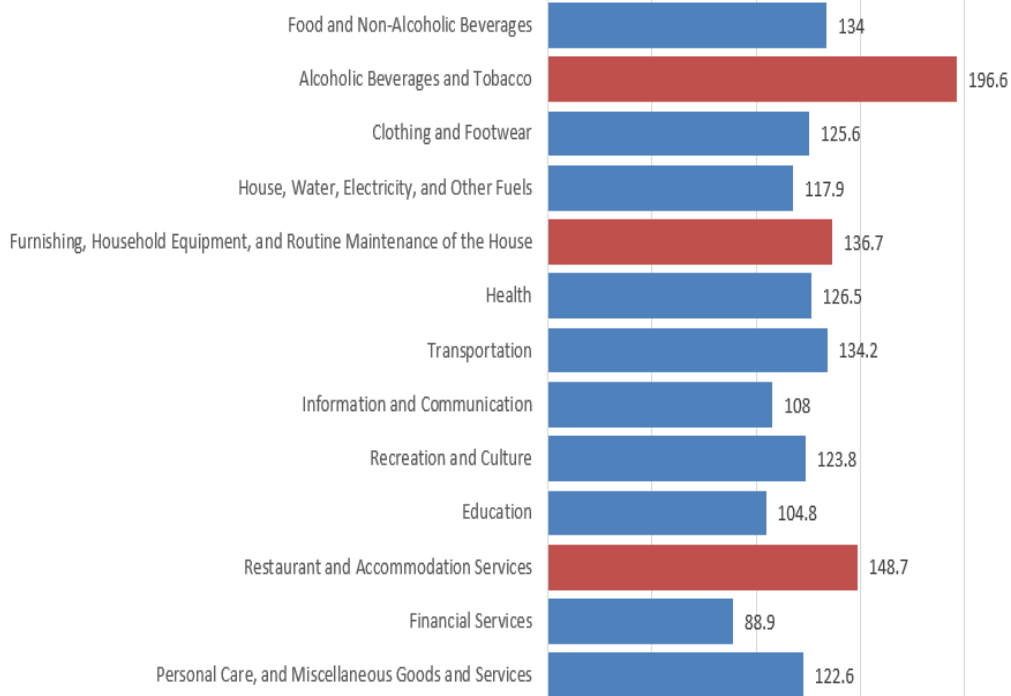
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey of Commodities

Meanwhile, Figure 2 shows the Consumer Price Indices of different commodity groups in October 2024. The commodity group of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco registered 196.6, the highest value of the CPI in the province during the period. It was followed by Restaurant and Accommodation Services (148.7) and Furnishing, Household Equipment, and Routine Maintenance of the House (136.7).



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**Consumer Price Index by Commodity Group for All Income Households:
October 2024 (2018:100)**



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey of Commodities

Purchasing Power of Peso

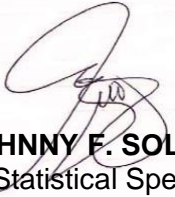
CPI is further used in the computation of Purchasing Power of Peso (PPP). PPP measures the “true” value of money using a given base year.

2018	October 2024
 <p>= P1.00</p>	 <p>= P 0.76</p>
 <p>= P100.00</p>	 <p>= P131.30</p>



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In October 2024, the PPP was calculated to have a value of P0.76 on the average, which means that P1.00 in 2018 is only worth 76 centavos. Also, on the average, an individual needs P131.30, or P31.30 more, to buy the same basket of goods that was worth P100.00 in 2018.



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TECHNICAL NOTES

Consumer Price Index (CPI)

- is an indicator of the change in the average retail prices of a fixed basket of goods and services
- commonly purchased by households relative to a base year.
- is widely used in the calculation of the inflation rate and purchasing power of the peso.
- is used to adjust other economic series for price changes. Example, CPI components are used as deflators for most personal consumption expenditures (PCE) in the calculation of the Gross National Product (GNP).
- is used as basis to adjust wages in labor management contracts as well as pensions and retirement benefits. Thus, increases in wages through collective bargaining agreements use the CPI as one of their bases.

Inflation Rate (IR)

- interpreted in terms of declining purchasing power of peso.
- is the annual rate of change or the year-on-year change of the CPI expressed in percent.

Inflation Rate (reference month, reference year)

$$= [(CPI_{(\text{reference month, reference year})} - CPI_{(\text{reference month, previous year})}) / CPI_{(\text{reference month, previous year})}] \times 100\%$$

Purchasing Power of Peso

- shows how much the peso in the base period is worth in the current period.
- computed as the reciprocal of the CPI for the period under review multiplied by 100.

Market Basket

- is a sample of goods and services, which is meant to represent the totality of all the goods and services purchased by households relative to a base year.
 - To determine the commodities that will form the market basket for the 2018-based CPI, the Survey of Key Informants (SKI) was conducted in March 2021. The survey, which was conducted nationwide to store managers, sellers or proprietors, obtained information on the most commonly purchased of goods and availed of services by the households.
 - The commodities in the 2018-based CPI market basket are grouped/classified according to the 2020 Philippine Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (PCOICOP) which is based on the United Nations COICOP. Meanwhile, the commodities in the 2012-based CPI market basket used the 2009 PCOICOP version of classification of commodities.

Base year

- is a reference period, usually a year, at which the index number is set to 100. It is the reference point of the index number series. The CPI is rebased from base year 2012 to base year 2018.



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