

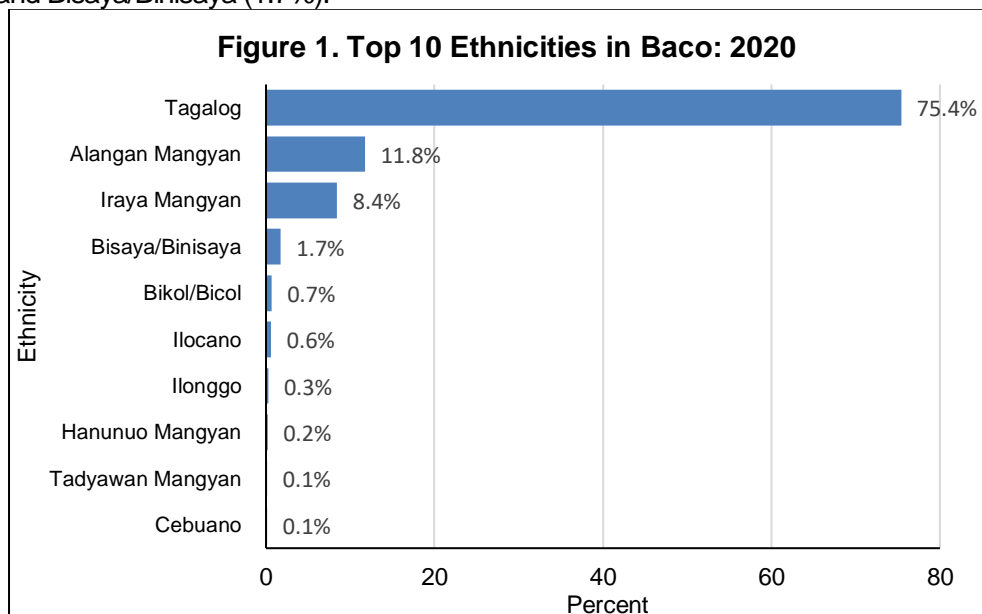
SPECIAL RELEASE

ETHNICITY IN BACO, ORIENTAL MINDORO (2020 Census of Population and Housing)

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About three in every four household population has Tagalog as ethnicity

Approximately 75.4% (or 3 out of 4) of Baco's 39.81 thousand household population in 2020 identified as Tagalog. Other major ethnicities included Alangan Mangyan (11.8%), Iraya Mangyan (8.4%), and Bisaya/Binisaya (1.7%).



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

Table 1. Ethnicities in Baco: 2020

Ethnicity	Number	Percent to Total
Total	39,810	100.0
Tagalog	30,015	75.4
Alangan Mangyan	4,681	11.8
Iraya Mangyan	3,352	8.4
Bisaya/Binisaya	689	1.7
Bicol/Bicol	260	0.7
Ilocano	238	0.6
Ilonggo	100	0.3
Hanunuo Mangyan	69	0.2
Tadyawan Mangyan	50	0.1
Cebuano	45	0.1
Other Local Ethnicities	305	0.8
Foreign Ethnicities	4	0.01
Not Reported	2	0.01

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

Tagalog is the dominant ethnicity in most barangays

About 85.0 percent (23 out of 27) of barangays in Baco, Oriental Mindoro, identified Tagalog as their dominant ethnicity. The barangay of Putican-Cabulo exhibited the highest level of ethnic homogeneity (99.4%), with nearly all residents (almost 10 out of 10) identifying as Tagalog.

Thirteen other barangays also identified Tagalog as the dominant ethnicity, with a high degree of homogeneity: Alag (94.3%), Catwiran I (98.6%), Catwiran II (92.2%), Dulangan I (92.3%), Lumang Bayan (97.1%), Mangangan II (90.9%), Mayabig (92.5%), Pambisan (97.8%), Pulang-Tubig (92.2%), San Andres (97.8%), Santa Rosa I (91.0%), Tabon-tabon (96.0%), and Poblacion (90.2%).

Dominant Ethnicity in Other Locations:

Mangyan-Alangan (97.0%) emerged as the dominant ethnicity in barangay Lantuyang. Barangay Baras, on the other hand, identified Mangyan-Iraya (94.6%) as its dominant ethnicity.

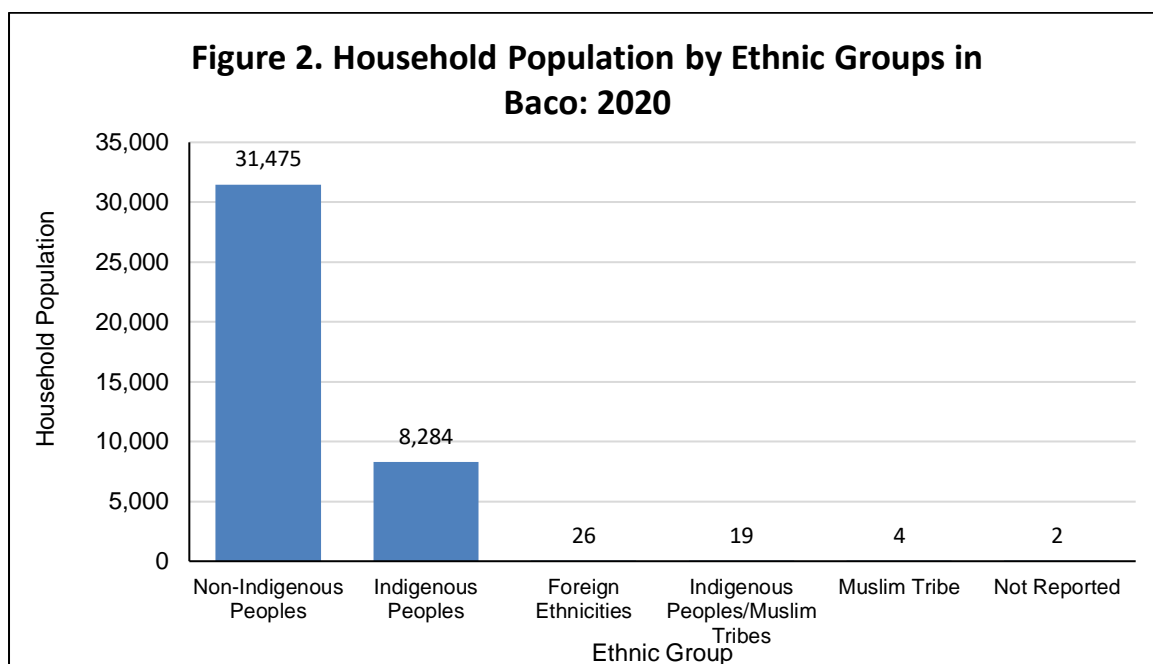
Table 2. Proportion to the Household Population of the Top Three Ethnicities by Barangay of Baco: 2020

Top Three Ethnicities per Barangay in Baco and Corresponding Proportion to Household Population (Percent)						
Barangay	Rank 1		Rank 2		Rank 3	
	Ethnicity	Percent	Ethnicity	Percent	Ethnicity	Percent
Alag	Tagalog	94.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	3.6	Bikol/Bicol	0.7
Bangkatan	Tagalog	80.1	Mangyan-Alangan	16.5	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.4
Burbuli	Tagalog	82.3	Mangyan-Alangan	16.8	Ilocano	0.7
Catwiran I	Tagalog	98.6	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.7	Mangyan-Iraya	0.4
Catwiran II	Tagalog	92.2	Mangyan-Alangan	3.4	Mangyan-Iraya	0.8
Dulangan I	Tagalog	92.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.3
Dulangan II	Tagalog	80.8	Mangyan-Alangan	10.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	4.0
Lumang Bayan	Tagalog	97.1	Bikol/Bicol	1.2	Kapampangan	0.3
Malapad	Tagalog	85.1	Bisaya/Binisaya	4.4	Ifugao	3.6
Mangangan I	Tagalog	70.1	Mangyan-Iraya	20.9	Bisaya/Binisaya	3.6
Mangangan II	Tagalog	90.9	Mangyan-Alangan	4.5	Mangyan-Iraya	2.3
Mayabig	Tagalog	92.5	Mangyan-Alangan	4.8	Mangyan-Iraya	1.4
Pambisan	Tagalog	97.8	Bikol/Bicol	1.4	Ilocano	0.3
Pulang-Tubig	Tagalog	92.2	Bisaya/Binisaya	3.4	Bikol/Bicol	1.7
Putican-Cabulo	Tagalog	99.4	Ilonggo	0.6		
San Andres	Tagalog	97.8	Ilonggo	2.2		
San Ignacio	Mangyan-Alangan	59.9	Tagalog	34.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.8
Santa Cruz	Tagalog	64.0	Mangyan-Alangan	36.0		
Santa Rosa I	Tagalog	91.0	Bisaya/Binisaya	3.0	Mangyan-Alangan	2.1
Santa Rosa II	Tagalog	75.8	Mangyan-Iraya	17.9	Mangyan-Alangan	5.7
Tabon-tabon	Tagalog	96.0	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.1	Bikol/Bicol	0.8
Tagumpay	Tagalog	82.0	Mangyan-Alangan	16.8	Bikol/Bicol	0.4
Water	Tagalog	85.3	Mangyan-Alangan	11.5	Bikol/Bicol	0.8
Baras	Mangyan-Iraya	94.6	Tagalog	2.4	Mangyan-Alangan	1.1
Bayanan	Mangyan-Iraya	56.5	Tagalog	26.5	Mangyan-Alangan	10.0
Lantuyang	Mangyan-Alangan	97.0	Tagalog	1.3	Mangyan-Iraya	1.0
Poblacion	Tagalog	90.2	Bisaya/Binisaya	4.4	Bikol/Bicol	1.8

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

Majority of the household population are Non-Indigenous Peoples

Among the 39.81 thousand household population, 31.48 thousand (79.1%) identified as non-Indigenous Peoples (non-IPs). The remaining 8,335 residents belong to the following categories: Indigenous Peoples (IPs) identified by the National Commission on Indigenous People (NCIP): 8,284 (20.8%), Foreign ethnicities: 26 (0.1%), Individuals identified as both IPs and Muslim tribes by NCIP and National Commission on Muslim Filipinos (NCMF): 19 (0.05%), Muslim tribes identified by the NCMF: 4 (0.01%).



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

Indigenous Peoples comprise 20.9 percent of the barangay’s household population

In 2020, IPs identified by NCIP comprised 8.2 thousand or 20.9 percent of the 39.81 thousand household population in Baco, Oriental Mindoro. The top five IP groups in the barangay accounted for about 98.4 percent of the total IPs. Mangyan-Alangan ranked first with 4,681 persons (56.4%), followed by Mangyan-Iraya with 3,352 persons (40.4%), and Mangyan-Hanunuo with 69 persons (0.8%).

Table 3. Top Five Indigenous Peoples in Baco: 2020

Rank	Indigenous Peoples	Number	Percent to Total IPs
	Total	8,307	100.0
1	Mangyan-Alangan	4,681	56.4
2	Mangyan-Iraya	3,352	40.4
3	Mangyan-Hanunuo	69	0.8
4	Mangyan-Tadyawan	50	0.6
5	Ifugao	25	0.3
	Other IP Groups	130	1.6

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

Muslim tribes make up less than one percent of the barangay's household population

Muslim tribes identified by NCMF, including the tribes that were also identified as IPs by the NCIP, accounted for 23 persons or 0.06 percent of the 39.81 thousand household population in Baco, Oriental Mindoro. Among the Muslim tribes in the barangay, Maguindanao holds the largest share with 8 persons (34.8%), followed by Maranao with 6 persons (26.1%).

Table 4. Top Five Muslim Tribes in Baco: 2020

Rank	Muslim Tribes	Number	Percent to Total Muslim Tribes
	Total	23	100.0
1	Maguindanao	8	34.8
2	Maranao	6	26.1
3	Tausog/Tausug	5	21.7
4	Sama/Samal	2	8.7
5	Jama Mapun	1	4.3
	Other Muslim Tribes	1	4.3

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

Almost three fourths of the household population with foreign ethnicity are of Swiss descent

Of the 39.81 thousand household population in Baco, Oriental Mindoro, 26 persons or 0.07 percent were reported to have foreign ethnicity. The top three foreign ethnicities accounted for 26 persons or 84.6 percent of the total foreign ethnicity in the municipality. Swiss ranked first with 19 persons (73.1%), followed by those with Singaporean ethnicity with 2 persons (7.7%).

Table 5. Top Three Foreign Ethnicities in Baco: 2020


Rank	Foreign Ethnicities	Number	Percent to Total Foreign Ethnicities
	Total	26	100.0
1	Swiss	19	73.1
2	Singaporean	2	7.7
3	French	1	3.8
	Other Foreign Ethnicities	4	15.4

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, *2020 Census of Population and Housing*

The statistics presented in this Special Release were based on the information provided by the respondent pertaining to all members of the household.

The categories of ethnicity were provided by the National Commission on Indigenous Peoples and the National Commission on Muslim Filipinos.

In the 2020 CPH, data on the ethnicity of all household members were collected by asking the respondent, “*What is _____’s ethnicity by descent/blood/relation/consanguinity?*”


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