

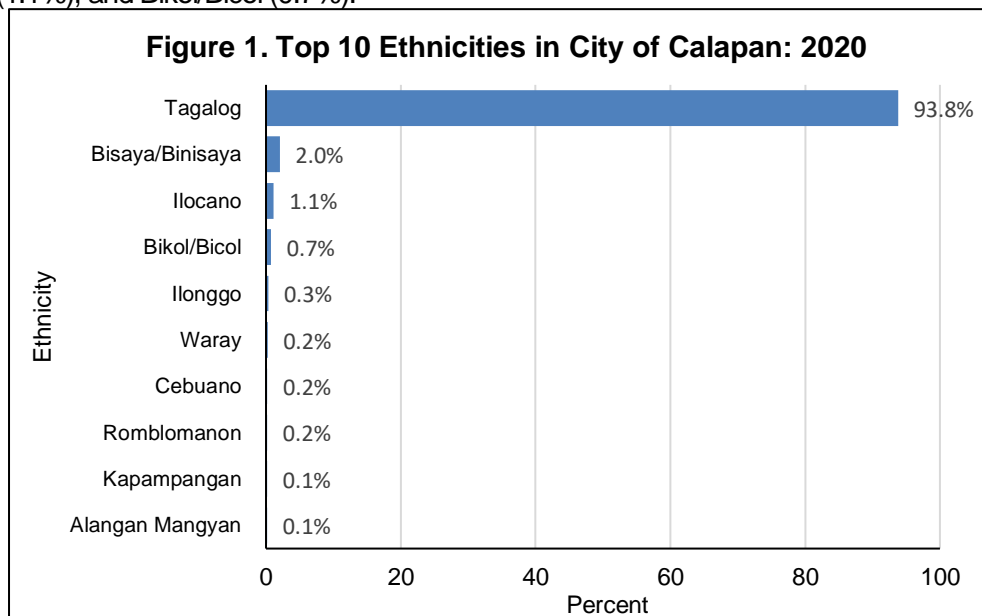
SPECIAL RELEASE

ETHNICITY IN CALAPAN CITY, ORIENTAL MINDORO (2020 Census of Population and Housing)

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About nine in every ten household population has Tagalog as ethnicity

Approximately 93.8 percent (9 out of 10) of Calapan City's 145.18 thousand household population in 2020 identified as Tagalog. Other major ethnicities included Bisaya/Binisaya (2.0%), Ilocano (1.1%), and Bikol/Bicol (0.7%).



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, *2020 Census of Population and Housing*

Table 1. Ethnicities in City of Calapan: 2020

Ethnicity	Number	Percent to Total
Total	145,180	100.0
Tagalog	136,143	93.8
Bisaya/Binisaya	2,963	2.0
Ilocano	1,604	1.1
Bikol/Bicol	1,062	0.7
Ilonggo	472	0.3
Waray	332	0.2
Cebuano	277	0.2
Romblomanon	235	0.2
Kapampangan	217	0.1
Alangan Mangyan	199	0.1
Other Local Ethnicities	1,649	1.1
Foreign Ethnicities	26	0.02
Not Reported	1	0.001

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, *2020 Census of Population and Housing*

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Tagalog is the dominant ethnic group in all barangays

100.0 percent (62 out of 62) of barangays in Calapan City, Oriental Mindoro, identified Tagalog as their dominant ethnicity. The barangays of Batino (99.5%), Gulod (99.6%), Maidlang (99.9%), and Wawa (99.2%) exhibited the highest level of ethnic homogeneity, with a very high percentage of residents (almost 10 out of 10) identifying as Tagalog.

Conversely, barangay Bucayao (81.3%) and barangay Bondoc (85.3%) displayed a lower degree of ethnic homogeneity compared to other barangays.

Table 2. Proportion to the Household Population of the Top Three Ethnicities by Barangay of City of Calapan: 2020

Top Three Ethnicities per Barangay in City of Calapan and Corresponding Proportion to Household Population (Percent)						
Barangay	Rank 1		Rank 2		Rank 3	
	Ethnicity	Percent	Ethnicity	Percent	Ethnicity	Percent
Balingayan	Tagalog	92.1	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.3	Bikol/Bicol	1.2
Balite	Tagalog	95.2	Bikol/Bicol	1.1	Cebuano	0.8
Baruyan	Tagalog	98.8	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.8	Ilocano	0.1
Batino	Tagalog	99.5	Bikol/Bicol	0.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.1
Bayanan I	Tagalog	91.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	3.4	Ilocano	1.7
Bayanan II	Tagalog	90.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.9	Ilocano	2.0
Biga	Tagalog	92.4	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.5	Ilocano	1.6
Bondoc	Tagalog	85.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	5.3	Mangyan-Alangan	4.8
Bucayao	Tagalog	81.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	8.1	Ilocano	6.6
Buhuan	Tagalog	93.4	Ilocano	3.1	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.7
Bulusan	Tagalog	96.1	Ilocano	0.9	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.5
Sta. Rita	Tagalog	91.0	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.6	Mangyan-Alangan	1.4
Calero	Tagalog	98.6	Ilocano	0.3	Ilocano	0.3
Camansihan	Tagalog	96.0	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.2	Bikol/Bicol	0.7
Camilmil	Tagalog	97.1	Ilocano	1.1	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.6
Canubing I	Tagalog	96.0	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.2	Mangyan-Alangan	0.7
Canubing II	Tagalog	93.6	Bisaya/Binisaya	4.0	Bikol/Bicol	0.7
Comunal	Tagalog	96.4	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.5	Bikol/Bicol	0.6
Guinobatan	Tagalog	91.1	Bisaya/Binisaya	3.4	Ilocano	2.3
Gulod	Tagalog	99.6	Ilocano	0.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.1
Gutad	Tagalog	90.9	Bisaya/Binisaya	4.2	Bikol/Bicol	2.5
Ibaba East	Tagalog	97.7	Kapampangan	1.0	Ilonggo	0.4
Ibaba West	Tagalog	93.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.5	Bikol/Bicol	1.3
Ilaya	Tagalog	92.7	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.9	Ilocano	1.7
Lalud	Tagalog	93.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.9	Ilocano	1.6
Lazareto	Tagalog	96.7	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.2	Ilonggo	0.6
Libis	Tagalog	96.2	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.9	Ilocano	0.7
Lumangbayan	Tagalog	94.8	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.0	Ilocano	1.1
Mahal Na Pangalan	Tagalog	92.9	Ilocano	2.1	Davaweno	0.7
Maidlang	Tagalog	99.9	Swiss	0.08		
Malad	Tagalog	90.6	Bisaya/Binisaya	4.3	Pangasinan	2.1

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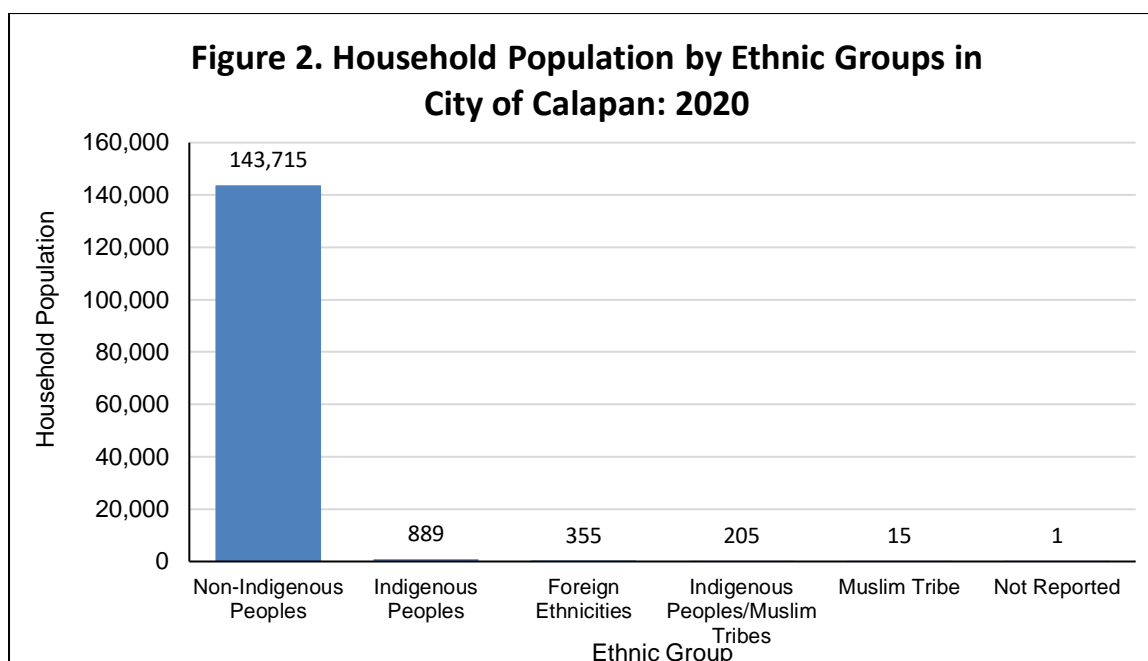
Table 2. Concluded

Top Three Ethnicities per Barangay in City of Calapan and Corresponding Proportion to Household Population (Percent)						
Barangay	Rank 1		Rank 2		Rank 3	
	Ethnicity	Percent	Ethnicity	Percent	Ethnicity	Percent
Malamig	Tagalog	92.9	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.4	Bikol/Bicol	1.2
Managpi	Tagalog	95.9	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.8	Bikol/Bicol	1.0
Masipit	Tagalog	89.4	Bisaya/Binisaya	5.0	Ilocano	1.5
Nag-Iba I	Tagalog	95.8	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.2	Ilocano	1.1
Navotas	Tagalog	94.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.8	Bikol/Bicol	2.0
Pachoca	Tagalog	97.4	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.8	Cebuano	0.3
Palhi	Tagalog	91.5	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.5	Mangyan-Hanunuo	0.8
Panggalaan	Tagalog	97.8	Mangyan-Hanunuo	1.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.3
Parang	Tagalog	94.1	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.5	Ilocano	1.4
Patas	Tagalog	90.8	Mangyan-Iraya	3.6	Ilocano	2.1
Personas	Tagalog	95.6	Mangyan-Alangan	2.4	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.0
Puting Tubig	Tagalog	98.2	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.6	Bikol/Bicol	0.4
Salong	Tagalog	90.1	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.8	Bikol/Bicol	1.9
San Antonio	Tagalog	96.4	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.9	Ilonggo	0.7
San Vicente Central	Tagalog	94.3	Chinese	3.0	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.1
San Vicente East	Tagalog	96.0	Ilocano	1.0	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.9
San Vicente North	Tagalog	94.6	Maranao	1.6	Bikol/Bicol	1.2
San Vicente South	Tagalog	95.2	Chinese	2.8	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.9
San Vicente West	Tagalog	89.6	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.8	Ilocano	1.5
Sta. Cruz	Tagalog	89.0	Bikol/Bicol	3.5	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.6
Sta. Isabel	Tagalog	89.4	Bisaya/Binisaya	4.2	Ilocano	2.6
Sto. Niño	Tagalog	89.8	Bisaya/Binisaya	4.9	Ilocano	2.1
Sapul	Tagalog	95.5	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.4	Bikol/Bicol	0.6
Silonay	Tagalog	98.1	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.1	Waray	0.4
Sta. Maria Village	Tagalog	87.5	Ilocano	3.0	Chinese	1.6
Suqui	Tagalog	87.7	Bisaya/Binisaya	4.1	Ilocano	2.7
Tawagan	Tagalog	95.8	Bikol/Bicol	1.1	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.0
Tawiran	Tagalog	95.6	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.0	Ilocano	0.9
Tibag	Tagalog	94.4	Maranao	4.6	Chinese	0.3
Wawa	Tagalog	99.2	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.5	German	0.2
Nag-Iba II	Tagalog	93.8	Bisaya/Binisaya	2.8	Ilonggo	1.6

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

Majority of the household population are Non-Indigenous Peoples

Among the 145.18 thousand household population, 143.72 (or 99.0%) identified as non-Indigenous Peoples (non-IPs). The remaining 1,465 residents belong to the following categories: Indigenous Peoples (IPs) identified by the National Commission on Indigenous People (NCIP): 889 (0.6%), Foreign ethnicities: 355 (0.3%), Individuals identified as both IPs and Muslim tribes by NCIP and the National Commission on Muslim Filipinos (NCMF): 205 (0.1%), Muslim tribes identified by the NCMF: 15 (0.01%).



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

Indigenous Peoples comprise less than one percent of the barangay's household population

In 2020, IPs identified by NCIP comprised 1.11 thousand or 0.8 percent of the 145.18 thousand household population in Calapan City, Oriental Mindoro. The top five IP groups in the barangay accounted for about 59.8 percent of the total IPs. Mangyan-Alangan ranked first with 199 persons (17.9%), followed by Maranao with 170 persons (15.3%), and Mangyan-Hanunuo with 159 persons (14.3%).

Table 3. Top Five Indigenous Peoples in City of Calapan: 2020

Rank	Indigenous Peoples	Number	Percent to Total IPs
	Total	1,109	100.0
1	Mangyan-Alangan	199	17.9
2	Maranao	170	15.3
3	Mangyan-Hanunuo	159	14.3
4	Mangyan-Iraya	76	6.9
5	Ibanag	59	5.3
	Other IP Groups	446	40.2

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

Muslim tribes make up less than one percent of the barangay's household population

Muslim tribes identified by NCMF, including the tribes that were also identified as IPs by the NCIP, accounted for 220 persons or 0.15 percent of the 145.18 thousand household population in Calapan City, Oriental Mindoro. Among the Muslim tribes in the barangay, Maranao holds the largest share with 170 persons (77.3%), followed by Tausog/Tausug with 18 persons (8.2%).

Table 4. Top Five Muslim Tribes in City of Calapan: 2020

Rank	Muslim Tribes	Number	Percent to Total Muslim Tribes
	Total	220	100.0
1	Maranao	170	77.3
2	Tausog/Tausug	18	8.2
3	Palawani	11	5.0
4	Sama/Samal	11	5.0
5	Maguindanao	6	2.7
	Other Muslim Tribes	4	1.8

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

About two fifths of the household population with foreign ethnicity are of Chinese descent

Of the 145.18 thousand household population in Calapan City, Oriental Mindoro, 355 persons or 0.24 percent were reported to have foreign ethnicity. The top five foreign ethnicities accounted for 272 persons or 76.6 percent of the total foreign ethnicity in the barangay. Chinese ranked first with 146 persons (41.1%), followed by those with Indian ethnicity with 46 persons (13.0%).

Table 5. Top Five Foreign Ethnicities in City of Calapan: 2020


Rank	Foreign Ethnicities	Number	Percent to Total Foreign Ethnicities
	Total	355	100.0
1	Chinese	146	41.1
2	Indian	46	13.0
3	Swiss	45	12.7
4	German	19	5.4
5	American	16	4.5
	Other Foreign Ethnicities	83	23.4

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

The statistics presented in this Special Release were based on the information provided by the respondent pertaining to all members of the household.

The categories of ethnicity were provided by the National Commission on Indigenous Peoples and the National Commission on Muslim Filipinos.

In the 2020 CPH, data on the ethnicity of all household members were collected by asking the respondent, "*What is _____'s ethnicity by descent/blood/relation/consanguinity?*"


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