

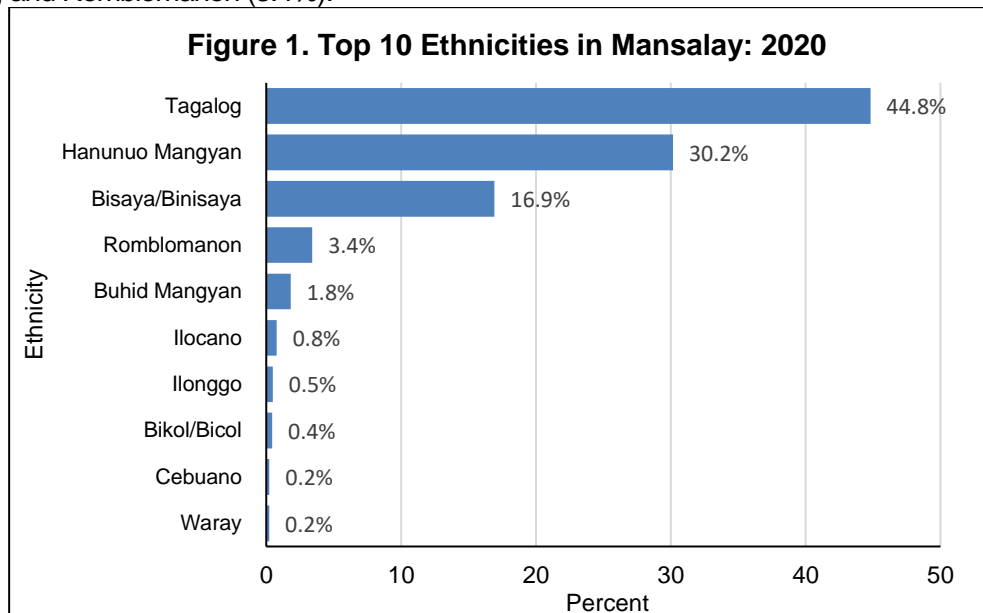
# SPECIAL RELEASE

## ETHNICITY IN MANSALAY, ORIENTAL MINDORO (2020 Census of Population and Housing)

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### **About two in every five household population has Tagalog as ethnicity**

Approximately 44.8% (2 out of 5) of Mansalay's 59.11 thousand household population in 2020 identified as Tagalog. Other major ethnicities included Hanunuo Mangyan (30.2%), Bisaya/Binisaya (16.9%), and Romblomanon (3.4%).



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

**Table 1. Ethnicities in Mansalay: 2020**

Ethnicity	Number	Percent to Total
Total	59,107	100.0
Tagalog	26,485	44.8
Hanunuo Mangyan	17,828	30.2
Bisaya/Binisaya	10,001	16.9
Romblomanon	2,018	3.4
Buhid Mangyan	1,074	1.8
Ilocano	459	0.8
Ilonggo	286	0.5
Bikol/Bicol	258	0.4
Cebuano	140	0.2
Waray	129	0.2
Other Local Ethnicities	428	0.7
Not Reported	1	0.002

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

### **Tagalog is the dominant ethnicity in all barangays.**

About 64.7 percent (11 out of 17) of barangays in Mansalay, Oriental Mindoro, identified Tagalog as their dominant ethnicity. The barangay of Maliwanag (97.6%) exhibited the highest level of ethnic homogeneity, with a very high percentage of residents (almost 10 out of 10) identifying as Tagalog.

Seven additional barangays also identified Tagalog as the dominant ethnicity, with a high degree of homogeneity: barangay B. Del Mundo (59.3%), barangay Don Pedro (76.8%), barangay Poblacion (82.2%), barangay Roma (58.8%), barangay Santa Maria (69.0%), barangay Villa Celestial (66.7%), and barangay Santa Teresita (75.6%).

Conversely, barangay Cabalwa (33.3%), barangay Balugo (34.6%), and barangay Santa Brigida (41.7%) displayed a lower degree of ethnic homogeneity compared to other barangays with Tagalog ethnicity .

Four barangays reported Mangyan Hanunuo as the dominant ethnicity: barangay Budburan (44.9%), barangay Manual (49.4%), barangay Panaytayan (90.7%), and barangay Waygan (46.4%).

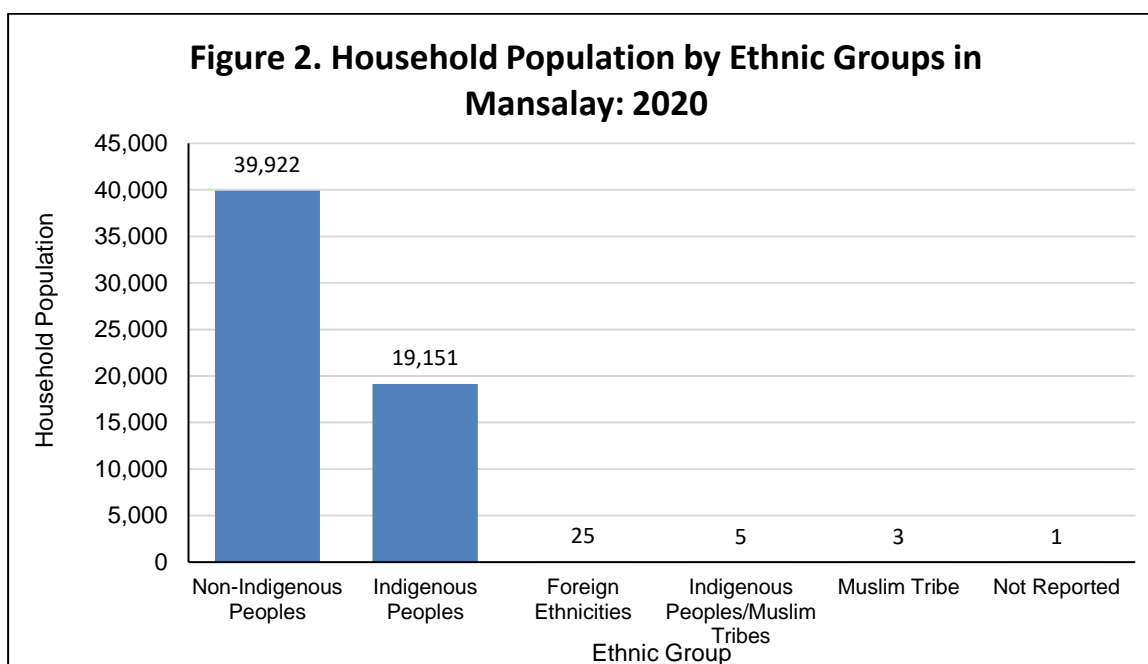
**Table 2. Proportion to the Household Population of the Top Three Ethnicities by Barangay of Mansalay: 2020**

Barangay	Top Three Ethnicities per Barangay in Mansalay and Corresponding Proportion to Household Population (Percent)					
	Rank 1		Rank 2		Rank 3	
	Ethnicity	Percent	Ethnicity	Percent	Ethnicity	Percent
B. Del Mundo	Tagalog	59.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	32.0	Romblomanon	2.4
Balugo	Tagalog	34.6	Romblomanon	27.2	Mangyan-Hanunuo	22.5
Bonbon	Bisaya/Binisaya	47.6	Tagalog	35.5	Mangyan-Hanunuo	11.0
Budburan	Mangyan-Hanunuo	44.9	Tagalog	30.1	Bisaya/Binisaya	22.3
Cabalwa	Tagalog	33.3	Mangyan-Hanunuo	30.5	Bisaya/Binisaya	27.7
Don Pedro	Tagalog	76.8	Bisaya/Binisaya	13.0	Mangyan-Hanunuo	6.2
Maliwanag	Tagalog	97.6	Mangyan-Hanunuo	1.4	Bisaya/Binisaya	0.9
Manual	Mangyan-Hanunuo	49.4	Bisaya/Binisaya	26.5	Tagalog	21.7
Panaytayan	Mangyan-Hanunuo	90.7	Mangyan-Buhid	8.8	Tagalog	0.3
Poblacion	Tagalog	82.2	Mangyan-Hanunuo	15.8	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.7
Roma	Tagalog	58.8	Bisaya/Binisaya	29.4	Romblomanon	7.7
Santa Brigida	Tagalog	41.7	Bisaya/Binisaya	23.6	Romblomanon	19.0
Santa Maria	Tagalog	69.0	Bisaya/Binisaya	25.6	Romblomanon	2.0
Villa Celestial	Tagalog	66.7	Bisaya/Binisaya	25.3	Romblomanon	4.2
Wasig	Bisaya/Binisaya	58.4	Tagalog	31.5	Romblomanon	6.3
Santa Teresita	Tagalog	75.6	Mangyan-Hanunuo	21.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	1.8
Waygan	Mangyan-Hanunuo	46.4	Tagalog	30.3	Bisaya/Binisaya	16.1

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

### **Majority of the household population are Non-Indigenous Peoples**

Among the 59.11 thousand household population, 39.92 (or 67.5%) identified as non-Indigenous Peoples (non-IPs). The remaining 19,185 residents belong to the following categories: Indigenous Peoples (IPs) identified by the National Commission on Indigenous People (NCIP): 19,151 (32.4%), Foreign ethnicities: 25 (0.04%), Individuals identified as both IPs and Muslim tribes by NCIP and National Commission on Muslim Filipinos (NCFM): 5 (0.008%), Muslim tribes identified by the 3 NCFM: (0.005%).



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

### **Indigenous Peoples comprise 32.4 percent of the household population**

In 2020, IPs identified by NCIP comprised 19.16 thousand or 32.4 percent of the 59.11 thousand household population in Mansalay, Oriental Mindoro. The top five IP groups in the barangay accounted for about 99.2 percent of the total IPs. Mangyan Hanunuo ranked first with 17,828 persons (93.1%), followed by Mangyan-Buhid with 1,074 persons (5.6%), and Mangyan-Aromanon with 50 persons (0.3%).

**Table 3. Top Five Indigenous Peoples in Mansalay: 2020**

Rank	Indigenous Peoples	Number	Percent to Total IPs
	Total	19,159	100.0
1	Mangyan-Hanunuo	17,828	93.1
2	Mangyan-Buhid	1,074	5.6
3	Manobo-Aromanon	50	0.3
4	Bontok	39	0.2
5	Kalinga-Gubang	21	0.1
	Other IP Groups	147	0.8

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

**Muslim tribes make up less than one percent of the household population**

Muslim tribes identified by NCMF, including the tribes that were also identified as IPs by the NCIP, accounted for 8 persons or 0.01 percent of the 59.11 thousand household population in Mansalay, Oriental Mindoro. Among the Muslim tribes in the barangay, Maguindanao and Sama/Samal holds the largest share with 3 persons each (37.5%), followed by Maranao with 2 persons (25.0%).

**Table 4. Three Muslim Tribes in Mansalay: 2020**

Rank	Muslim Tribes	Number	Percent to Total Muslim Tribes
	Total	8	100.0
1	Maguindanao	3	37.5
2	Sama/Samal	3	37.5
3	Maranao	2	25.0

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

**About two fifths of the household population with foreign ethnicity are of German descent**

Of the 59.11 thousand household population in Mansalay, Oriental Mindoro, 25 persons or 0.04 percent were reported to have foreign ethnicity. The top five foreign ethnicities accounted for 23 persons or 92.0 percent of the total foreign ethnicity in the barangay. German ranked first with 10 persons (40.0%), followed by those with British ethnicity with 5 persons (20.0%).

**Table 5. Top Five Foreign Ethnicities in Mansalay: 2020**


Rank	Muslim Tribes	Number	Percent to Total Foreign Ethnicities
	Total	25	100.0
1	German	10	40.0
2	British	5	20.0
3	American	3	12.0
4	Swiss	3	12.0
5	Chinese	2	8.0
	Other Foreign Ethnicities	2	8.0

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, 2020 Census of Population and Housing

The statistics presented in this Special Release were based on the information provided by the respondent pertaining to all members of the household.

The categories of ethnicity were provided by the National Commission on Indigenous Peoples and the National Commission on Muslim Filipinos.

In the 2020 CPH, data on the ethnicity of all household members were collected by asking the respondent, "*What is \_\_\_\_\_'s ethnicity by descent/blood/relation/consanguinity?*"

  
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