

SPECIAL RELEASE

MAY 2025 INFLATION REPORT OF OCCIDENTAL MINDORO FOR THE BOTTOM 30% INCOME HOUSEHOLD (BASE YEAR: 2018)

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Table 1. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates for the Bottom 30% Income Household in the Philippines, MIMAROPA and Occidental Mindoro (2018 = 100)

Geographic Area	May 2025	April 2025	May 2024
Philippines	0.0	0.1	5.3
MIMAROPA	-0.4	0.5	6.2
Occidental Mindoro	-4.6	-3.9	12.6

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Survey of Retail Prices of Commodities

Figure 1. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates for the Bottom 30% Income Household in Occidental Mindoro May 2024 to May 2025 (2018=100)



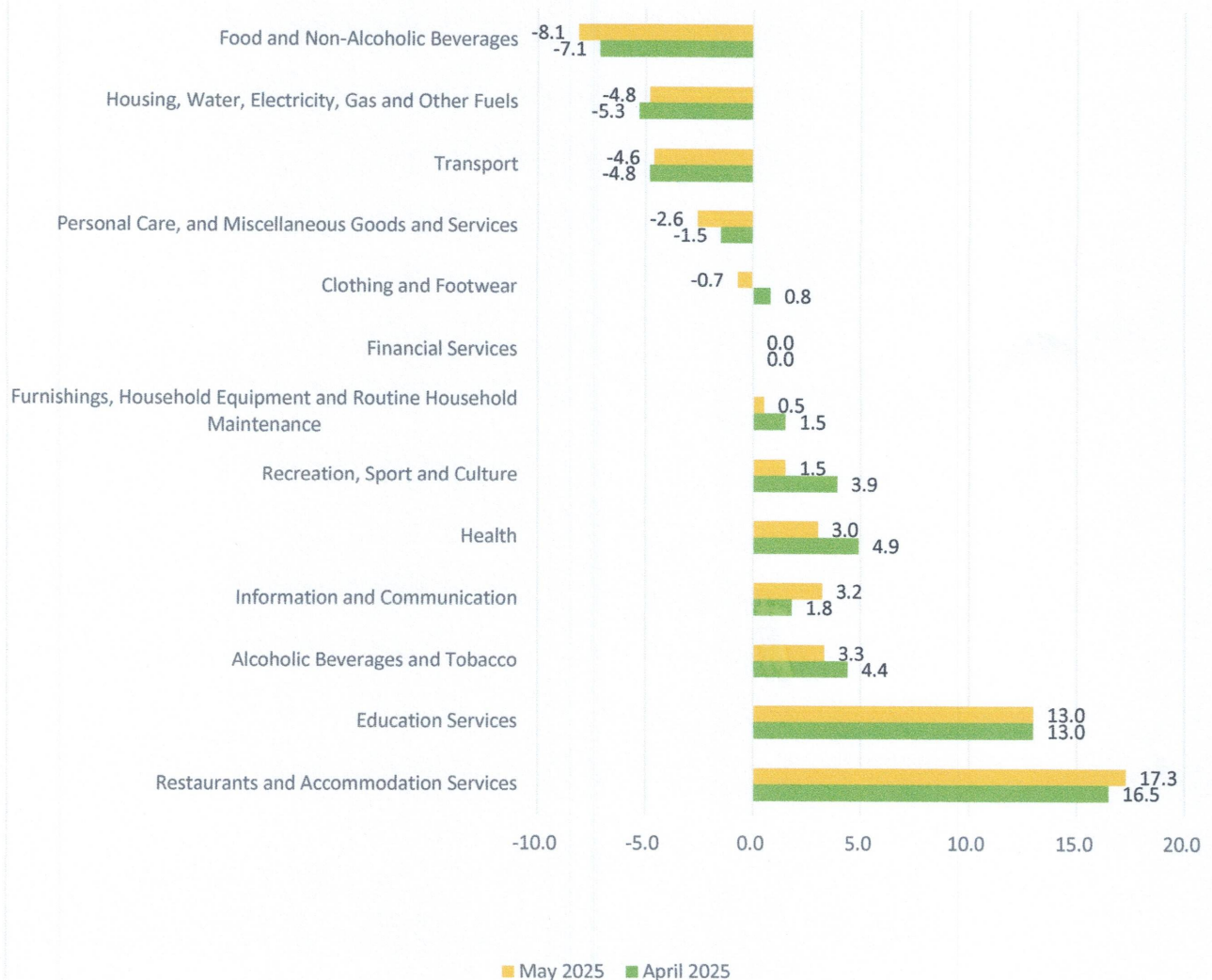
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey (RPS) for the Generation of Consumer Price Index (CPI)

Inflation rate for the bottom 30% income households in Occidental Mindoro decelerated to -4.6 percent in May 2025 from -3.9 percent in April 2025. This is lower than the inflation rate of 12.6 percent in May 2024. Meanwhile, the inflation in MIMAROPA decelerated to -0.4 percent in May 2025, from 0.5 percent in April 2025. In May 2024, the inflation rate in the region was 6.2 percent.

Inflation Rate by Commodity Group for Bottom 30% Income Households

In May 2025, seven (7) commodity groups recorded lower inflation rates which included Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (-8.1%); Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco (3.3 %); Clothing and Footwear (-0.7 %); Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance (0.5 %); Health (3.0 %); Recreation, Sport and Culture (1.5 %); and Personal care, and miscellaneous Goods and Services (-2.6%). Meanwhile, commodity groups that recorded higher inflation rates include Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels (-4.8 %); Transport (-4.6 %); Information and Communication (3.2 %); and Restaurants and Accommodation Services (17.3 %). Education Services (13.0%); and Financial Services (0.0%) remained unchanged in terms of inflation rate compared to May 2025.

**Figure 2. Inflation Rates by Commodity Group
for the Bottom 30% Income Households in Occidental Mindoro:
May 2025 and April 2025**



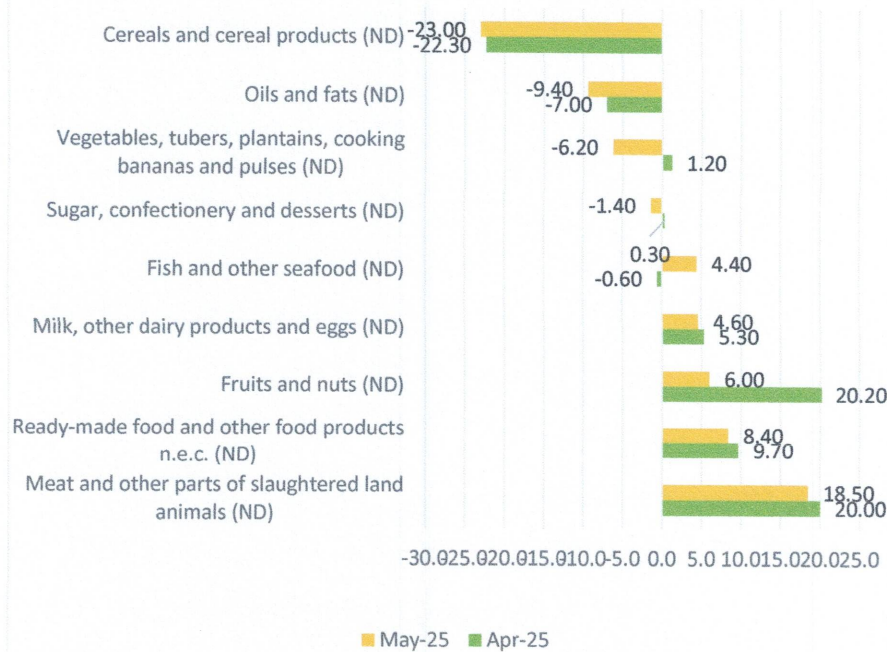
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Survey of Retail Prices of Commodities

Inflation Rate by Food Group for Bottom 30% Income Households

The inflation rate for the food index in the province decelerated to -8.9 percent in May 2025 from 7.9 in April 2025. In May 2024, the inflation rate for the food index in the province was recorded at 18.7 percent.

Eight (8) commodities from the Food group had contribution to the downtrend of the food index in May 2025. This indicates lower inflation rates for the following food groups: Cereals and cereal products (-23%); Meat and other parts of slaughtered land animals (18.5 %); Milk, other dairy products and eggs (4.6 %); Oils and fats (-9.4 %); Fruits and Nuts (6.0 %); and Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas and pulses (-6.2 %); Sugar, confectionery and desserts (-1.4 %), and, Ready-made food and other food products (8.4 %). Meanwhile; Fish and other seafood (4.4%); had accelerated annual growth rate as compared to May 2025.

**Figure 3. Inflation Rates by Food Group
for Bottom 30% Income Household in Occidental Mindoro:
May 2025 and April 2025**



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Survey of Retail Prices of Commodities



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**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for the Bottom 30% Income Households
in OCCIDENTAL MINDORO, by Commodity Group:
May 2025, April 2025, and May 2024
(2018 = 100)**

MAJOR COMMODITY GROUP	CPI		
	May 2025	April 2025	May 2024
ALL ITEMS	139.4	137.8	146.1
I. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	135.5	134.1	147.4
II. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	217.2	217.2	210.2
III. Clothing and Footwear	130.7	129.4	131.6
IV. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	129.2	126.1	135.7
V. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	134.4	134.0	133.7
VI. Health	138.7	138.7	134.6
VII. Transport	128.1	129.1	134.3
VIII. Information and Communication	116.5	114.9	112.9
IX. Recreation, Sport and Culture	134.8	134.7	132.8
X. Education Services	116.4	116.4	103.0
XI. Restaurant and Accommodation Services	189.3	182.6	161.4
XII. Financial Services	162.9	162.9	162.9
XIII. Personal Care, And Miscellaneous Goods and Services	139.2	138.9	142.9

**Table 3. Inflation Rates for the Bottom 30% Income Households in OCCIDENTAL MINDORO, by Commodity Group:
May 2025, April 2025, and May 2024
(2018 = 100)**

MAJOR COMMODITY GROUP	Inflation Rate		
	May 2025	April 2025	May 2024
ALL ITEMS	-4.6	-3.9	12.6
I. Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	-8.1	-7.1	17.6
II. Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	3.3	4.4	8.0
III. Clothing and Footwear	-0.7	0.8	5.7
IV. Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	-4.8	-5.3	5.0
V. Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	0.5	1.5	3.1
VI. Health	3.0	4.9	4.7
VII. Transport	-4.6	-4.8	-0.7
VIII. Information and Communication	3.2	1.8	1.9
IX. Recreation, Sport and Culture	1.5	3.9	5.5
X. Education Services	13.0	13.0	0.0
XI. Restaurant and Accommodation Services	17.3	16.5	13.6
XII. Financial Services	0.0	0.0	-0.1
XIII. Personal Care, And Miscellaneous Goods and Services	-2.6	-1.5	5.5

Table 4 Consumer Price Index of Selected Food Items for Bottom 30% in OCCIDENTAL MINDORO:
May 2025, April 2025, and May 2024
(2018 = 100)

SUB-COMMODITY GROUP OF FOOD ITEMS	CPI		
	May 2025	April 2025	May 2024
* Food	133.7	132.4	146.7
Cereals and Cereal Products	120.8	120.0	156.8
Cereals	117.9	117.3	159.6
Rice	117.4	116.8	159.6
Corn	192.2	180.9	158.1
Flour, Bread and Other Bakery Products, Pasta Products, and Other Cereals	142.0	140.6	135.5
Meat and Other Parts of Slaughtered Land Animals	179.0	179.1	151.0
Fish and Other Seafood	136.8	133.2	131.0
Milk, Other Dairy Products, and Eggs	147.0	146.2	140.5
Oils and Fats	107.2	107.2	118.3
Fruits and Nuts	139.6	135.3	131.7
Vegetables, Tubers, Cooking Bananas and Pulses	115.9	113.6	123.5
Sugar, Confectionery and Desserts	142.2	143.6	144.2
Ready-Made Food and Other Food Products N.E.C.	154.1	152.7	142.1

Table 5. Inflation Rates of Selected Food Items for Bottom 30% in OCCIDENTAL MINDORO:
May 2025, April 2025, and May 2024
(2018 = 100)

SUB-COMMODITY GROUP OF FOOD ITEMS	Inflation Rate		
	May 2025	April 2025	May 2024
* Food	(8.9)	(7.9)	18.7
Cereals and Cereal Products	(23.0)	(22.3)	37.2
Cereals	(26.1)	(25.5)	41.8
Rice	(26.5)	(25.8)	42.2
Corn	21.5	15.7	1.1
Flour, Bread and Other Bakery Products, Pasta Products, and Other Cereals	4.8	6.6	6.2
Meat and Other Parts of Slaughtered Land Animals	18.5	20.0	3.9
Fish and Other Seafood	4.4	(0.6)	9.9
Milk, Other Dairy Products, and Eggs	4.6	5.3	3.8
Oils and Fats	(9.4)	(7.0)	5.4
Fruits and Nuts	6.0	20.2	(9.2)
Vegetables, Tubers, Cooking Bananas, and Pulses	(6.2)	1.2	3.4
Sugar, Confectionery and Desserts	(1.4)	0.3	(8.8)
Ready-made food and Other Food Products N.E.C	8.4	9.7	9.1

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Survey of Retail Prices of Commodities

TECHNICAL NOTES

What is Consumer Price Index (CPI)?

The CPI is an indicator of the change in the average retail prices of a fixed basket of goods and services commonly purchased by households relative to a base year.

What are the uses of CPI?

The CPI is most widely used in the calculation of the inflation rate and purchasing power of the peso. It is a major statistical series used for economic analysis and as a monitoring indicator of government economic policy.

How is the CPI computed?

The CPI is computed using the weighted arithmetic mean of price relatives, a variant of the Laspeyres formula with fixed base year period weights. In computing the CPI, the formula is

$$CPI = \frac{\sum [(P_n/P_o)W]}{\sum (W)} \times 100$$

where:

P_n = current price

P_o = base period price

$W = P_oQ_o$ = weights

Base Period - a reference date or simply a convenient benchmark to which a continuous series of index numbers can be related. The base period is year, and the index is taken as equal to 100. The present series uses 2012 as the base year.

Market Basket - selected sample of the varieties of goods purchased by consumption and services availed by households in the country to represent the composite price behavior of all goods and services purchased by consumers.

Weighting System - a desirable system that considers the relevance of the components of the index. For the CPI, the weighting pattern uses the expenditures on various consumer items purchased by households as a proportion to total expenditure.

What is Inflation Rate?

Inflation rate is the annual rate of change or the year-on-year change of the CPI expressed in percent. That is,

$$\text{Inflation Rate} = \frac{CPI_2 - CPI_1}{CPI_1} \times 100$$

where:

CPI_1 - is the CPI in the Previous period

CPI_2 - is the CPI in the Current period

"Inflation is the overall rise in the prices of goods and services overtime. An overall rise in prices overtime, then reduces the purchasing power of consumers."