

SPECIAL RELEASE

SUMMARY INFLATION REPORT OF ORIENTAL MINDORO (2018=100)

June 2025

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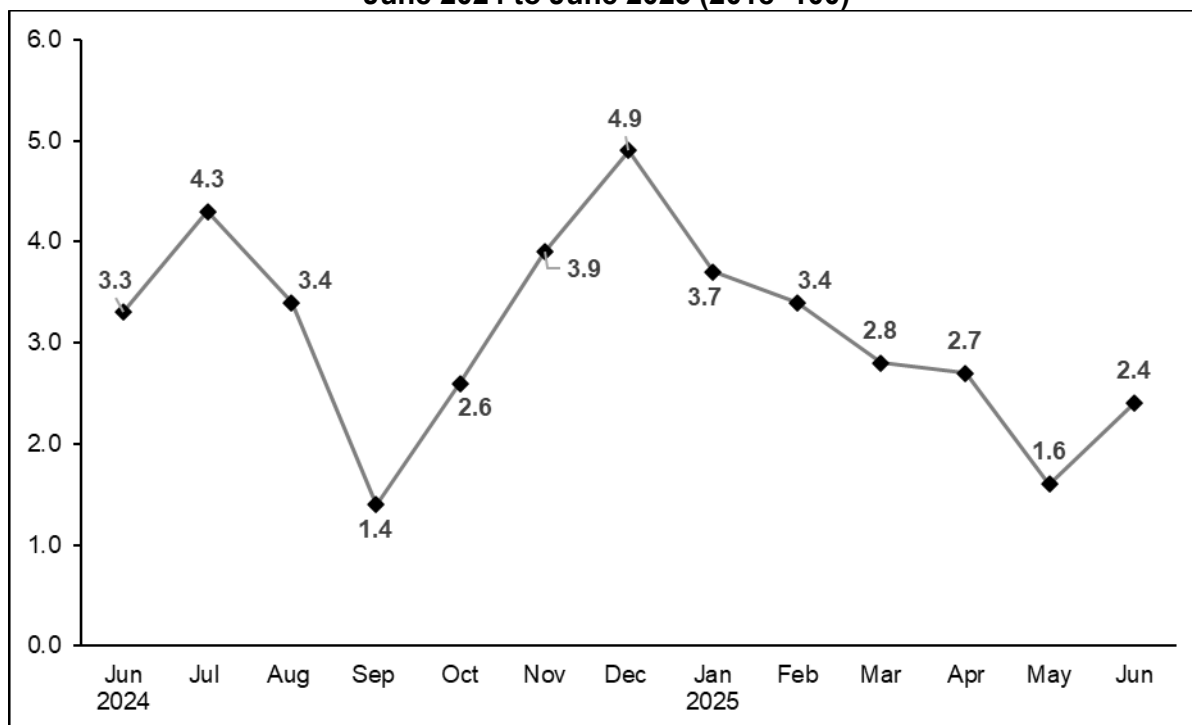
Reference No.: 2025-SR-108

Table 1. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates (%) in the Philippines, MIMAROPA Region, and Oriental Mindoro Province, All Items (2018=100)

| Area | June 2024 | May 2025 | June 2025 |
|------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Philippines | 3.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| MIMAROPA Region | 4.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Oriental Mindoro | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 |

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

Figure 1. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates (%) in Oriental Mindoro, All Items: June 2024 to June 2025 (2018=100)



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

Headline Inflation

Oriental Mindoro's headline inflation or overall inflation increased to 2.4 percent in June 2025 from 1.6 percent in May 2025. This brings the provincial average inflation rate from January to June 2025 to 2.8 percent. In June 2024, inflation was higher at 3.3 percent. (Tables 1, 2 and Figure 1)

**Table 2. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates in Oriental Mindoro, All Items
January 2020 to June 2025
In Percent (2018=100)**

| Month | Year | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 |
| January | 7.4 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 11.6 | 2.5 | 3.7 |
| February | 8.3 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 10.7 | 2.1 | 3.4 |
| March | 8.1 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 10.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| April | 8.4 | 6.4 | 1.8 | 9.6 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| May | 7.4 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 8.8 | 3.1 | 1.6 |
| June | 8.1 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| July | 4.4 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 4.3 | |
| August | 3.4 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 3.4 | |
| September | 3.1 | 3.4 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 1.4 | |
| October | 2.9 | 3.6 | 9.2 | 5.6 | 2.6 | |
| November | 4.8 | 2.3 | 10.1 | 3.6 | 3.9 | |
| December | 5.5 | 1.7 | 10.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | |
| | | | | | | |
| Average | 5.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 2.8 |

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

Main Drivers to the Upward Trend of the Headline Inflation

The uptrend in the overall inflation in June 2025 was primarily brought about by the higher year-on-year increase in the index of housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels at 4.6 percent in June 2025 from 2.3 percent in the previous month. The slower annual decrease of transport at 3.0 percent in June 2025 from an annual decline of 4.2 percent in the previous month also contributed to the uptrend.

In addition, higher inflation rates were observed in the following commodity groups during the month:

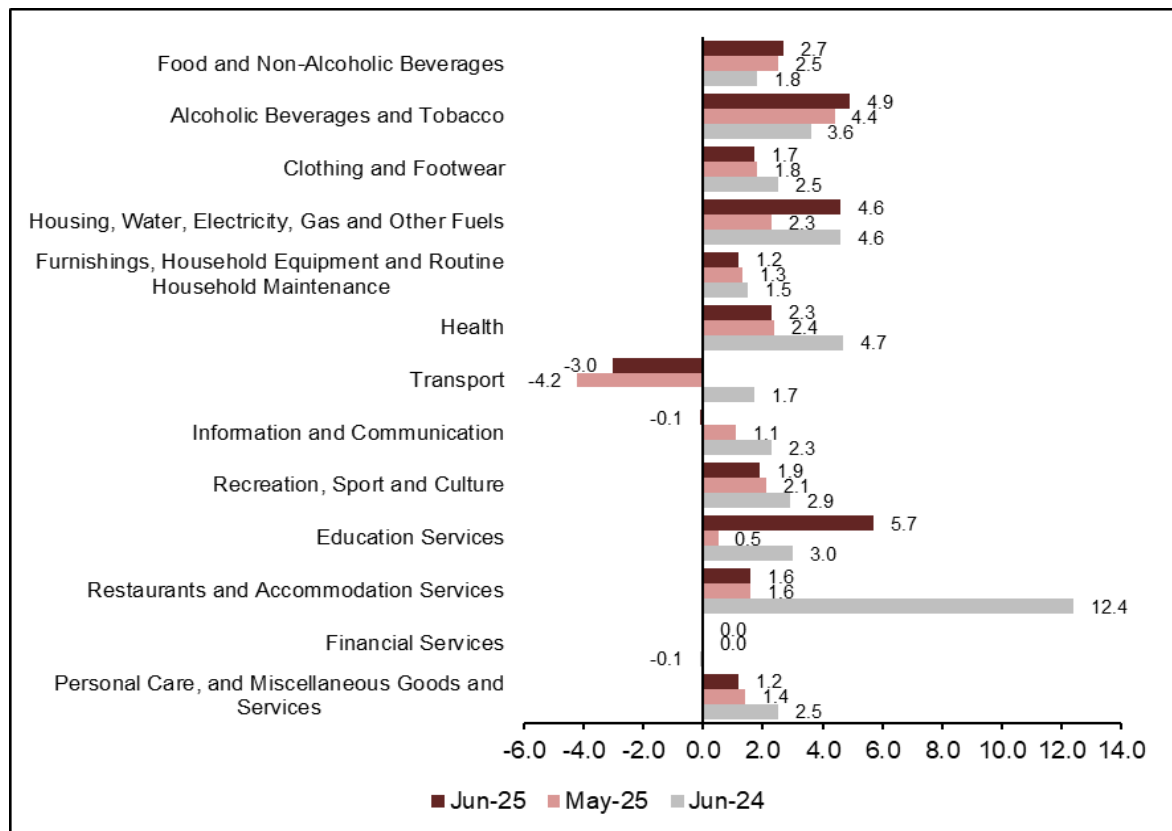
- a. Food and alcoholic beverages, 2.7 percent from 2.5 percent;
- b. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco, 4.9 percent from 4.4 percent; and
- c. Education services, 5.7 percent from 0.5 percent.

On the contrary, lower inflation rates were noted in the following commodity groups during the month:

- a. Clothing and footwear, 1.7 percent from 1.8 percent;
- b. Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance, 1.2 percent from 1.3 percent;
- c. Health, 2.3 percent from 2.4 percent;
- d. Information and communication, -0.1 percent from 1.1 percent;
- e. Recreation, sport and culture, 1.9 percent from 2.1 percent; and
- f. Personal care, and miscellaneous goods and services, 1.2 percent from 1.4 percent.

The indices of the rest of the commodity groups retained their respective previous month's annual growth rates, with financial services still registering a zero percent annual rate in June 2025. (Figure 2)

Figure 2. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates (%) in Oriental Mindoro by Commodity Group (2018=100)



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

Main Contributors to the June 2025 Headline Inflation

The top three commodity groups contributing to the June 2025 overall inflation of 2.4 percent the province were the following:

- Food and non-alcoholic beverages with 44.6 percent share or 1.07 percentage points;
- Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels with 42.07 percentage share or 1.02 percentage points; and
- Alcoholic beverages and tobacco, 7.7 percent share or 0.18 percentage point.

Food Inflation

Food inflation in Oriental Mindoro increased to 2.6 percent in June 2025 from 2.3 percent in the previous month. In June 2024, food inflation was lower at 1.9 percent.

Main Drivers to the Upward Trend of Food Inflation

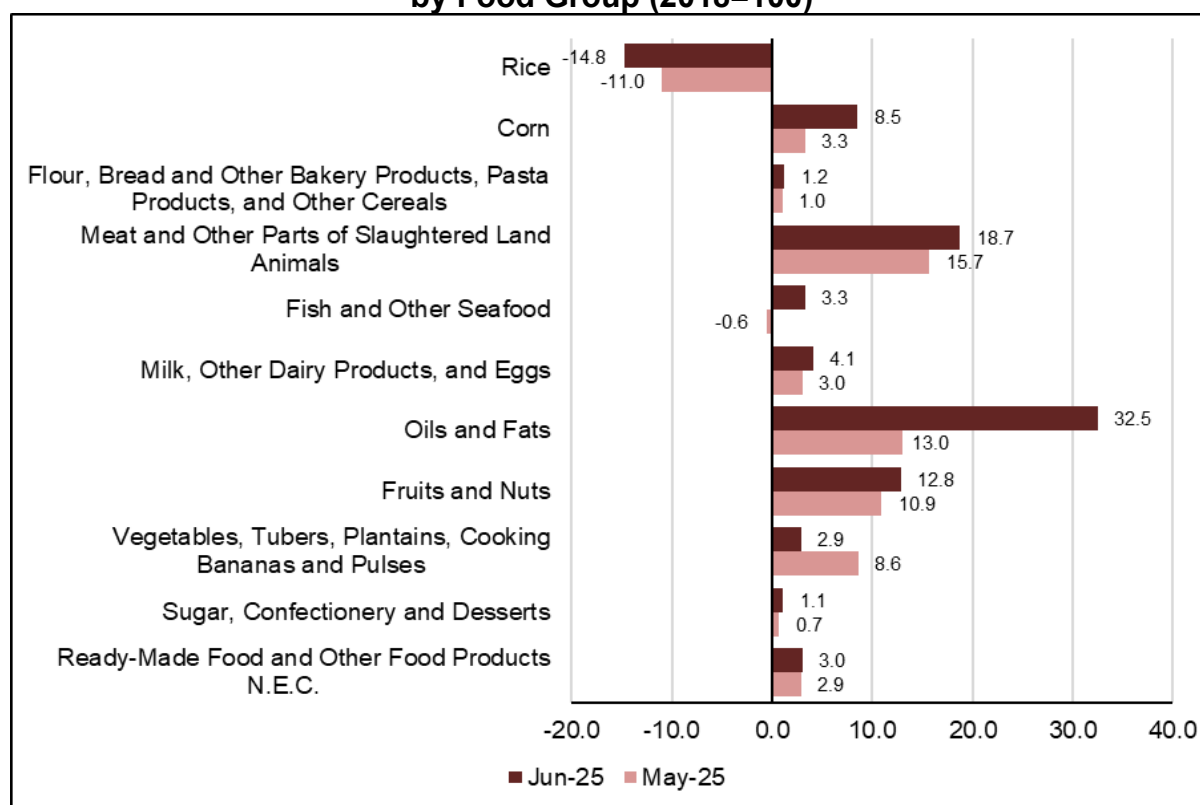
The increase of food inflation in June 2025 was primarily brought about by the faster annual increase in the index of fish and other seafood at 3.8 percent in June 2025 from a 0.6 percent decrement in May 2025. This was followed by a faster year-on-year increment in the index of meat and other parts of slaughtered land animals at 18.4 percent during the month from a 15.7 percent annual increase in May 2025.

Moreover, higher annual rates were noted in the indices of the following food groups during the month:

- Corn, 8.5 percent from 3.3 percent;
- Flour, bread and other bakery products, pasta products, and other cereals, 1.3 percent from 1.0 percent;
- Milk, other dairy products and eggs, 3.7 percent from 3.0 percent;
- Oils and fats, 14.2 percent from 13.0 percent; and
- Fruits and nuts, 12.3 percent from 10.9 percent.

INFLATION RATE BY FOOD GROUP

Figure 3. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates (%) in Oriental Mindoro by Food Group (2018=100)



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

In contrast, faster annual decline was noted in the index of rice at 13.8 percent from its year-on-year decrease of 11.0 percent in May 2025. Lower inflation rates were also noted in the indices of vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas and pulses at 2.2 percent and sugar, confectionery and desserts at 0.2 percent from their respective

inflation rates of 8.6 percent and 0.7 percent in the previous month.

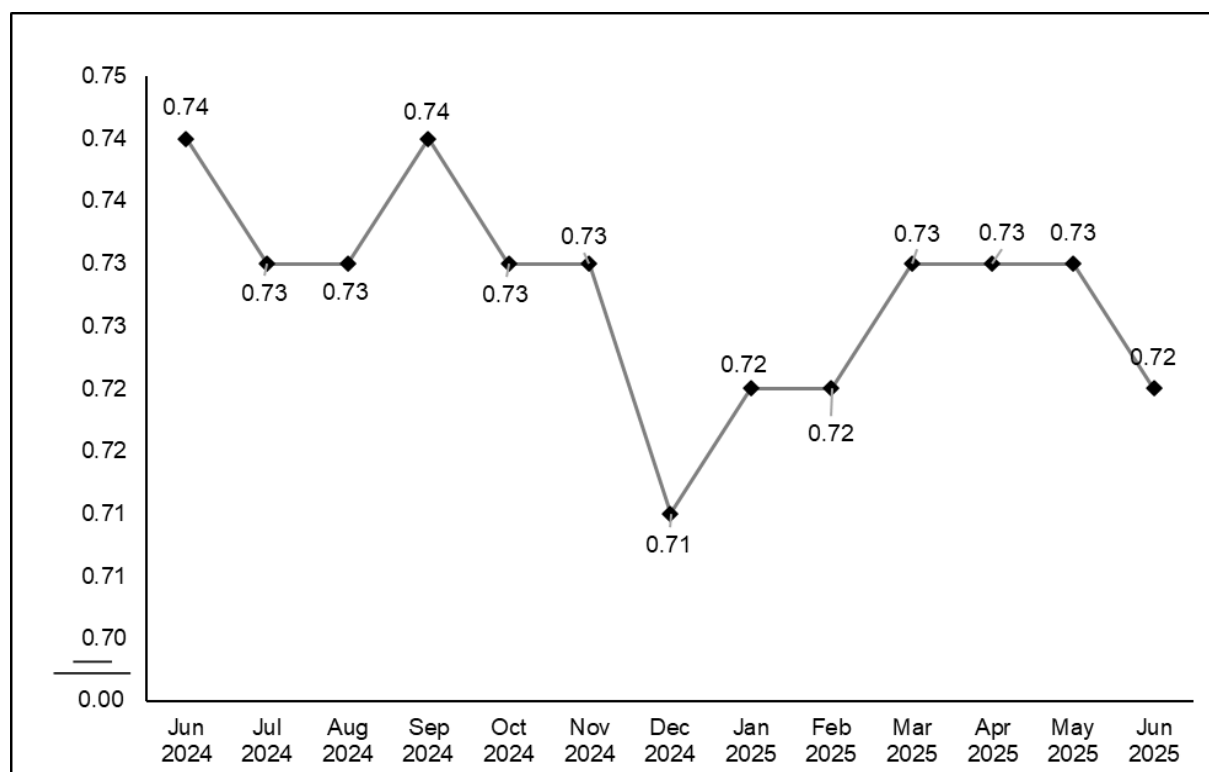
The index of ready-made food and food products n.e.c. remained at 2.9 percent in June 2025. (Figure 3)

Purchasing Power of the Peso

The Purchasing Power of Peso (PPP) in Oriental Mindoro decreased to Php 0.72 in June 2025.

As a result, the amount of goods that could be presently purchased by consumers was less than when the PPP was higher. Furthermore, the decrease in PPP was attributed to the higher inflation rate, given that PPP and inflation rate have an inverse relationship.

**Figure 4. Purchasing Power of Peso in Oriental Mindoro:
June 2024 to June 2025 (2018=100)**



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

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**Table 3. Consumer Price Index by Subgroup, Month-on-Month and Year-on-Year
Percent Changes in Oriental Mindoro
(2018=100)**

| Commodity Group | CPI | | | Inflation Rates | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|--------------|
| | Jun 2024 | May 2025 | Jun 2025 | Month-on-Month | Year-on-Year |
| ALL ITEMS | 135.2 | 137.0 | 138.4 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| I. FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | 119.9 | 123.5 | 123.1 | -0.3 | 2.7 |
| * Food | 119.9 | 123.4 | 123.0 | -0.3 | 2.6 |
| Cereals and Cereal Products | 111.7 | 101.1 | 100.1 | -1.0 | -10.4 |
| Cereals | 111.6 | 97.7 | 96.4 | -1.3 | -13.6 |
| Rice | 111.3 | 97.2 | 95.9 | -1.3 | -13.8 |
| Corn | 145.1 | 158.6 | 157.5 | -0.7 | 8.5 |
| Flour, Bread and Other Bakery Products, Pasta Products | 112.0 | 113.2 | 113.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Meat and Other Parts of Slaughtered Land Animals | 137.8 | 161.2 | 163.1 | 1.2 | 18.4 |
| Fish and Other Seafood | 116.5 | 123.3 | 120.9 | -1.9 | 3.8 |
| Milk, Other Dairy Products, and Eggs | 106.1 | 109.8 | 110.0 | 0.2 | 3.7 |
| Oils and Fats | 96.1 | 107.9 | 109.7 | 1.7 | 14.2 |
| Fruits and Nuts | 132.9 | 151.0 | 149.2 | -1.2 | 12.3 |
| Vegetables, Tubers, Cooking Bananas and Pulses | 115.8 | 118.1 | 118.4 | 0.3 | 2.2 |
| Sugar, Confectionery and Desserts | 136.3 | 137.2 | 136.6 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| Ready-Made Food and Other Food Products N.E.C. | 139.0 | 141.9 | 143.1 | 0.8 | 2.9 |
| * Non-alcoholic Beverages | 119.6 | 124.4 | 125.1 | 0.6 | 4.6 |
| II. ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO | 230.6 | 240.6 | 241.9 | 0.5 | 4.9 |
| Alcoholic Beverages | 160.6 | 163.4 | 164.0 | 0.4 | 2.1 |
| Tobacco | 300.2 | 317.5 | 319.5 | 0.6 | 6.4 |
| Other Vegetable-Based Tobacco Products | | | | | |
| NON-FOOD | 144.3 | 144.3 | 147.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| III. CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 126.6 | 128.8 | 128.8 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Clothing | 126.4 | 128.6 | 128.6 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Footwear | 127.1 | 129.3 | 129.4 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| IV. HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS | 163.0 | 162.9 | 170.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| Actual Rentals for Housing | 157.1 | 162.0 | 162.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| Maintenance, Repair and Security of the Dwelling | 111.5 | 112.3 | 113.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling | 100.3 | 100.3 | 152.1 | 51.6 | 51.6 |
| Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | 186.0 | 178.6 | 194.8 | 9.1 | 4.7 |
| V. FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES | 120.6 | 122.1 | 122.1 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Furniture and Furnishings, and Loose Carpets | 113.8 | 113.9 | 113.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Household Textiles | 120.9 | 123.2 | 123.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Household Appliances | 123.7 | 124.8 | 124.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils | 118.2 | 119.3 | 119.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Tools and Equipment for House and Garden | 119.5 | 120.5 | 120.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance | 120.7 | 122.6 | 122.6 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| VI. HEALTH | 143.9 | 147.2 | 147.2 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Medicines and Health Products | 127.9 | 131.9 | 131.9 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| Outpatient Care Services | 169.4 | 178.3 | 178.3 | 0.0 | 5.3 |
| Inpatient Care Services | 155.3 | 155.3 | 155.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other Health Services | 138.5 | 136.7 | 136.7 | 0.0 | -1.3 |
| VII. TRANSPORT | 139.5 | 134.6 | 135.3 | 0.5 | -3.0 |
| Purchase of Vehicles | 141.8 | 143.2 | 143.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Operation of Personal Transport Equipment | 139.6 | 126.5 | 128.2 | 1.3 | -8.2 |
| Passenger Transport Services | 138.8 | 138.8 | 138.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Transport Services of Goods | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

(Continued)

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

**Table 3. Consumer Price Index by Subgroup, Month-on-Month and Year-on-Year
Percent Changes in Oriental Mindoro
(2018=100)**

| Commodity Group | CPI | | | Inflation Rates | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|--------------|
| | Jun 2024 | May 2025 | Jun 2025 | Month-on-Month | Year-on-Year |
| VIII. INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION | 105.8 | 105.7 | 105.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Information and Communication Equipment | 111.4 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Information and Communication Services | 102.9 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| IX. RECREATION, SPORT AND CULTURE | 125.3 | 127.7 | 127.7 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Recreational Durables | | | | | |
| Other Recreational Goods | 112.2 | 110.1 | 110.1 | 0.0 | -1.9 |
| Garden Products and Pets | 129.4 | 130.0 | 130.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Recreational Services | 123.3 | 123.3 | 123.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Cultural Goods | 77.6 | 80.5 | 80.5 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| Cultural Services | 109.6 | 111.7 | 111.7 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Newspapers, Books and Stationery | 155.6 | 164.2 | 164.4 | 0.1 | 5.7 |
| Package Holidays | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| X. EDUCATION SERVICES | 109.0 | 109.5 | 115.2 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| Early Childhood and Primary Education | 115.1 | 115.0 | 119.5 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| Secondary Education | 109.5 | 110.5 | 125.8 | 13.8 | 14.9 |
| Tertiary Education | 106.8 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Education Not Defined by Level | | | | | |
| XI. RESTAURANTS AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES | 157.8 | 160.4 | 160.4 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Food and Beverage Serving Services | 157.8 | 160.4 | 160.4 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Accommodation Services | | | | | |
| XII. FINANCIAL SERVICES | 144.8 | 144.8 | 144.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Financial Services | 144.8 | 144.8 | 144.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| XIII. PERSONAL CARE, AND MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES | 125.0 | 126.4 | 126.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Personal Care | 128.0 | 129.7 | 129.9 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| Other Personal Effects | 109.1 | 109.0 | 109.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Other Services | 127.3 | 127.3 | 127.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Technical Notes

Consumer Price Index is an indicator of the change in the average prices of a fixed basket of goods and services commonly purchased by households relative to a base year.

- Market Basket is a sample of goods and services, which is meant to represent the totality of all the goods and services purchased by households relative to a base year.
 - To determine the commodities that will form the market basket for the 2018-based CPI, the Survey of Key Informants (SKI) was conducted in March 2021. The survey, which was conducted nationwide to store managers, sellers or proprietors, obtained information on the most commonly purchased of goods and availed of services by the households.
 - The commodities in the 2018-based CPI market basket are grouped/classified according to the 2020 Philippine Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (PCOICOP) which is based on the United Nations COICOP. Meanwhile, the commodities in the 2012-based CPI market basket used the 2009 PCOICOP version of classification of commodities.
- Base year is a reference period, usually a year, at which the index number is set to 100. It is the reference point of the index number series. The CPI is rebased from base year 2012 to base year 2018.
- Inflation Rate is the annual rate of change or the year-on-year change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI).
- Purchasing Power of Peso is a measure of the real value of the peso in a given period relative to a chosen reference period. It is computed by getting the reciprocal of the CPI and multiplying the result by 100

$$\text{Inflation Rate}_{(\text{reference month, reference year})} = \frac{[\text{CPI}_{(\text{reference month, reference year})} - \text{CPI}_{(\text{reference month, previous year})}] / \text{CPI}_{(\text{reference month, previous year})}] \times 100\%}{100\%}$$

For example,

$$\begin{aligned} \text{INFLATION RATE}_{(\text{June 2025})} &= \frac{[\text{CPI}_{(\text{June 2025})} - \text{CPI}_{(\text{June 2024})}] / \text{CPI}_{(\text{June 2024})}] \times 100\%}{100\%} \\ &= [(138.4 - 135.2) / 135.2] \times 100\% \\ &= (3.2 / 135.2) \times 100\% \\ &\approx 2.4 \end{aligned}$$