

SPECIAL RELEASE

SUMMARY INFLATION REPORT OF ORIENTAL MINDORO FOR THE BOTTOM 30% INCOME HOUSEHOLDS (2018=100)

June 2025

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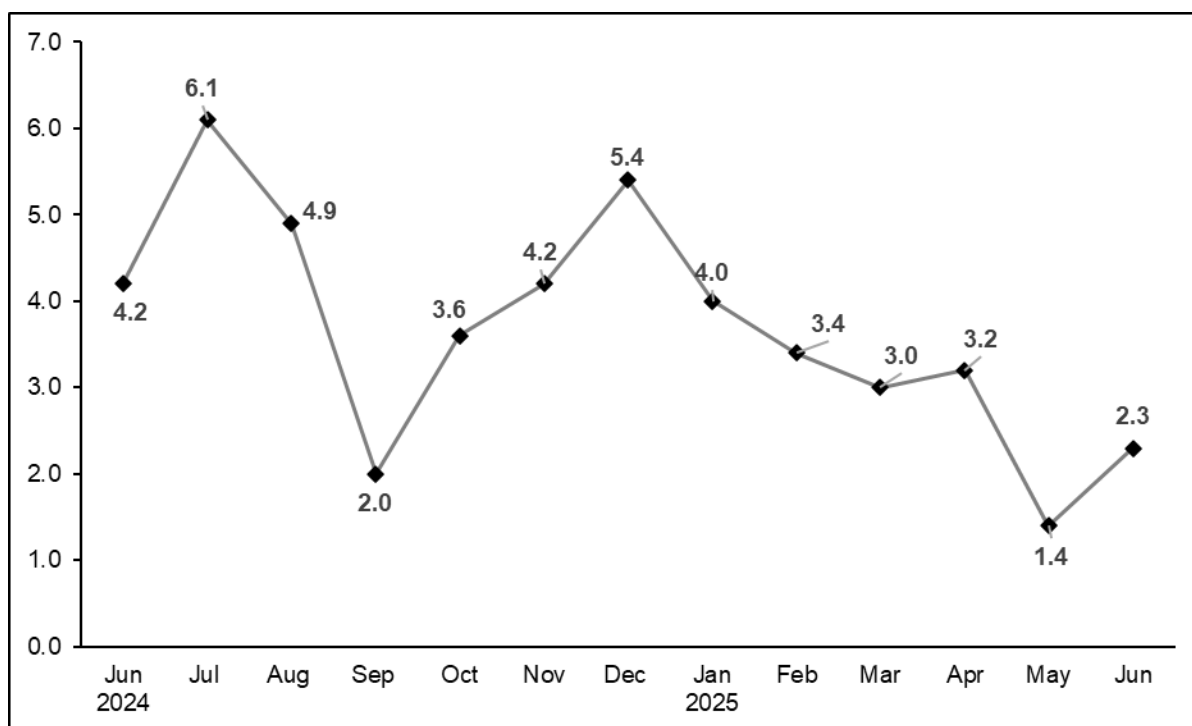
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Table 1. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates (%) for Bottom 30% Income Households in the Philippines, MIMAROPA Region, and Oriental Mindoro Province, All Items (2018=100)

Area	June 2024	May 2025	June 2025
Philippines	5.5	0.0	-0.4
MIMAROPA Region	5.7	-0.4	-0.1
Oriental Mindoro	4.2	1.4	2.3

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

Figure 1. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates (%) for Bottom 30% Income Households in Oriental Mindoro, All Items: June 2024 to June 2025 (2018=100)



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

Overall Inflation

Oriental Mindoro's inflation rate for the bottom 30% income households increased to 2.3 percent in June 2025 from 1.4 percent in May 2025. This brings the provincial average inflation rate for this income group from January to June 2025 to 2.9 percent. In June 2024, inflation rate was higher at 4.2 percent. (Tables 1, 2 and Figure 1)

**Table 2. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates for the Bottom 30% Income Households in Oriental Mindoro, All Items: January 2020 to June 2025
In Percent (2018=100)**

Month	Year					
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
January	4.4	8.3	0.0	16.2	3.6	4.0
February	5.8	7.1	1.6	14.6	3.0	3.4
March	6.0	7.5	1.1	13.5	4.2	3.0
April	5.7	8.1	2.0	13.0	3.5	3.2
May	4.5	8.1	4.1	11.8	4.0	1.4
June	5.6	6.3	5.2	11.6	4.2	2.3
July	4.2	7.0	9.2	8.2	6.1	
August	5.3	5.8	9.1	8.9	4.9	
September	4.6	3.7	11.6	8.5	2.0	
October	4.8	3.3	13.4	6.4	3.6	
November	7.0	1.7	14.9	4.0	4.2	
December	7.3	1.6	14.9	4.9	5.4	
Average	5.4	5.7	7.2	10.0	4.1	2.9

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

Main Drivers to the Upward Trend of the Overall Inflation

The uptrend in the overall inflation rate for the bottom 30% income households in June 2025 was primarily brought about by the faster annual increment in the index of housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels at 5.8 percent in June 2025 from 1.4 percent in May 2025. Transport also contributed with a slower annual decrease of 3.6 percent from a 5.0 percent decrement in the previous month.

In addition, higher inflation rates during the month were noted in the indices of the following:

- furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance at 1.8 percent from 1.7 percent;
- recreation, sport and culture, 5.1 percent from 5.0 percent; and
- education services, 3.6 percent from 0.0 percent.

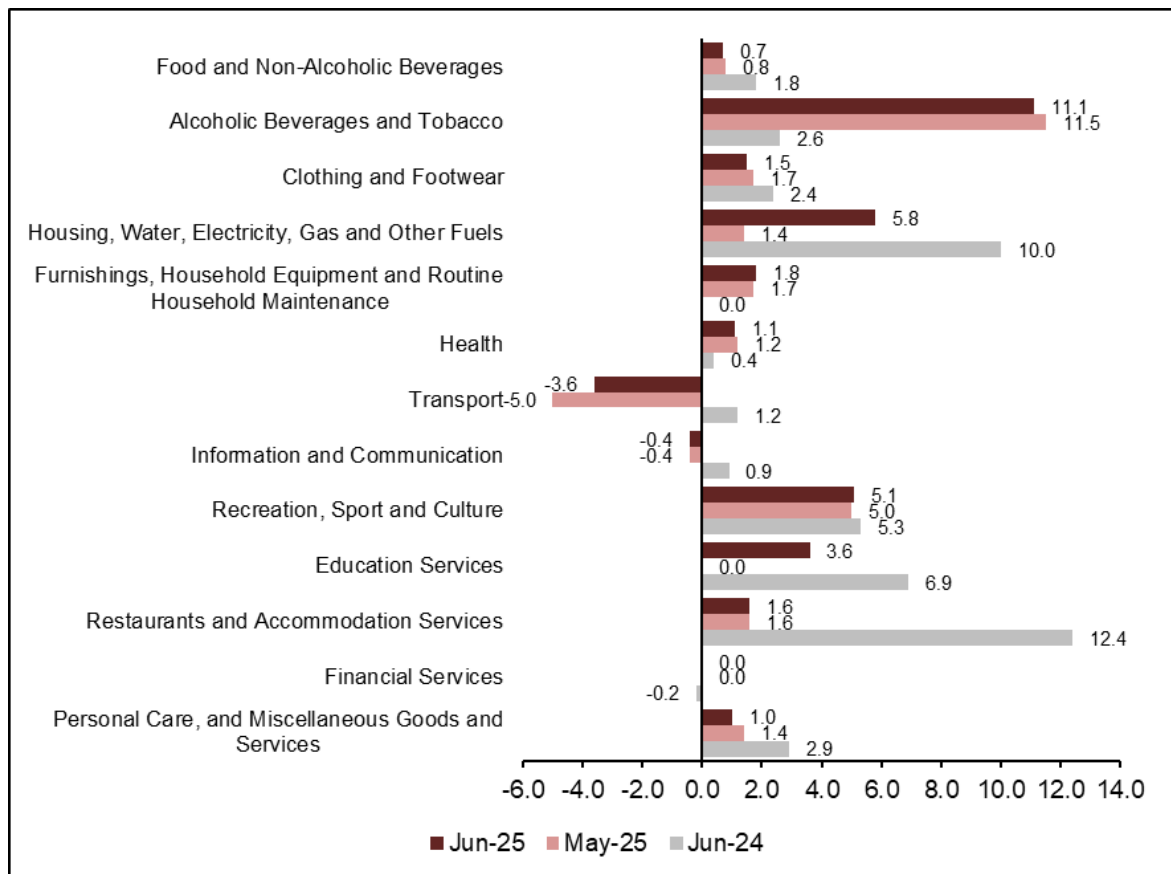
In contrast, lower annual growth rates were recorded in the indices of the following commodity groups during the month:

- food and non-alcoholic beverages, 0.7 percent from 0.8 percent;
- alcoholic beverages and tobacco, 11.1 percent from 11.5 percent;

- c. clothing and footwear, 1.5 percent from 1.7 percent;
- d. health, 1.1 percent from 1.2 percent; and
- e. personal care, and miscellaneous goods and services, 1.0 percent from 1.4 percent.

The indices of the rest of the commodity groups retained their respective previous month's annual growth rates, with financial services registering zero percent annual rate in June 2025. (Figure 2)

Figure 2. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates (%) for Bottom 30% Income Households in Oriental Mindoro by Commodity Group (2018=100)



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

Main Contributors to the June 2025 Overall Inflation

The following commodity groups were the top three contributors to the June 2025 overall inflation for the bottom 30% income households of the province:

- a. Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels with 48.8 percentage share or 1.12 percentage points;
- b. Alcoholic beverages and tobacco with 34.1 percentage share or 0.78 percentage points; and
- c. Food and non-alcoholic beverages with 13.8 percentage share or 0.32 percentage points.

Food Inflation

Food inflation for the bottom 30% income households in Oriental Mindoro moved at a slower pace of 0.4 percent in June 2025 from 0.5 percent in the previous month. In June 2024, food inflation was higher at 1.9 percent. (Table 3)

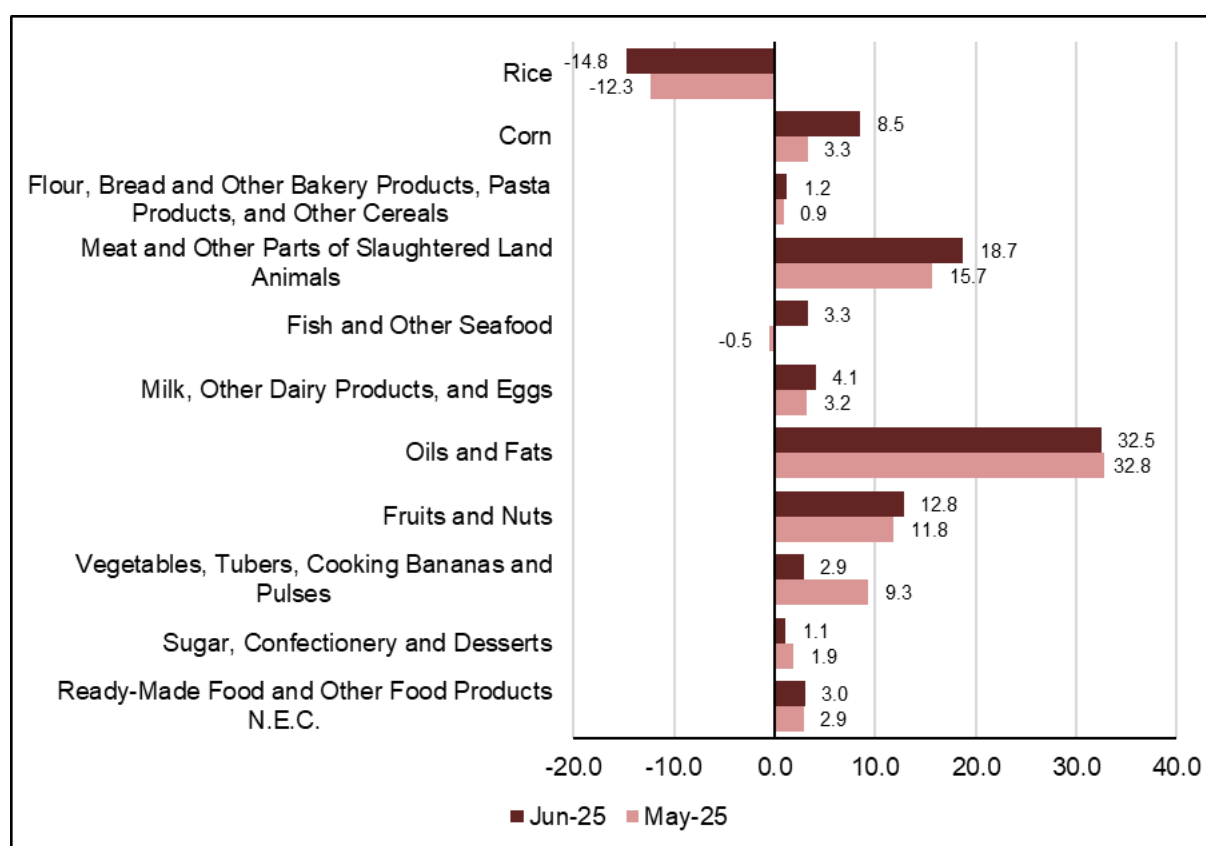
Main Drivers to the Downward Trend of Food Inflation

The deceleration of food inflation in June 2025 was primarily due to the faster annual decline in the index of rice at 14.8 percent from a 12.3 percent annual decrease in May 2025. Moreover, the slower annual increase in the index of vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas and pulses at 2.9 percent in June 2025 from a 9.3 percent increment in the previous month also contributed to downtrend of the food inflation.

In addition, lower inflation rates during the month were noted in oils and fats at 32.5 percent from 32.8 percent in May 2025, and sugar, confectionery and desserts at 1.1 percent from 1.9 percent in May 2025.

INFLATION RATE BY FOOD GROUP

Figure 3. Year-on-Year Inflation Rates (%) for Bottom 30% Income Households in Oriental Mindoro by Food Group (2018=100)



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

In contrast, higher annual increases were noted in the following food groups:

- a. Corn, 8.5 percent from 3.3 percent;
 - b. Flour, bread and other bakery products, pasta products, and other cereals, 1.2 percent from 0.9 percent;
 - c. Meat and other parts of slaughtered land animals, 18.7 percent from 15.7 percent;
 - d. Milk, other dairy products and eggs, 4.1 percent from 3.2 percent;
 - e. Fruits and nuts, 12.8 percent from 11.8 percent; and
 - f. Ready-made food and other food products n.e.c., 3.0 percent from 2.9 percent.
- (Figure 3 and Table 3)

Main Contributors to Food Inflation

Food inflation contributed 8.5 percent or 0.19 percentage point to the June 2025 overall inflation of the bottom 30% income households.

Among the food groups, the main contributors to the food inflation during the month were the following:

- a. meat and other parts of slaughtered land animal with 799.8 percent share or 3.20 percentage points;
- b. fish and other seafood with 147.8 percent share or 0.59 percentage point; and
- c. fruits and nuts with 140.2 percent share or 0.56 percentage point.

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**Table 3. Consumer Price Index for Bottom 30% Income Households by Subgroup,
Month-on-Month and Year-on-Year Percent Changes in Oriental Mindoro
(2018=100)**

Commodity Group	CPI			Inflation Rates	
	Jun 2024	May 2025	Jun 2025	Month-on-Month	Year-on-Year
ALL ITEMS	140.1	141.0	143.3	1.6	2.3
I. FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	119.1	120.6	119.9	-0.6	0.7
* Food	119.0	120.3	119.5	-0.7	0.4
Cereals and Cereal Products	109.8	97.9	96.7	-1.2	-11.9
Cereals	109.3	94.8	93.4	-1.5	-14.5
Rice	109.0	94.3	92.9	-1.5	-14.8
Corn	145.1	158.6	157.5	-0.7	8.5
Flour, Bread and Other Bakery Products, Pasta Products	112.2	113.4	113.5	0.1	1.2
Meat and Other Parts of Slaughtered Land Animals	137.2	160.7	162.8	1.3	18.7
Fish and Other Seafood	121.2	129.2	125.2	-3.1	3.3
Milk, Other Dairy Products, and Eggs	110.1	114.3	114.6	0.3	4.1
Oils and Fats	78.5	102.5	104.0	1.5	32.5
Fruits and Nuts	133.3	152.0	150.3	-1.1	12.8
Vegetables, Tubers, Cooking Bananas and Pulses	120.6	123.6	124.1	0.4	2.9
Sugar, Confectionery and Desserts	140.0	142.5	141.5	-0.7	1.1
Ready-Made Food and Other Food Products N.E.C.	142.6	145.6	146.9	0.9	3.0
* Non-alcoholic Beverages	120.5	125.9	126.6	0.6	5.1
II. ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	413.5	458.9	459.5	0.1	11.1
Alcoholic Beverages	176.5	184.8	186.3	0.8	5.6
Tobacco	588.3	661.0	661.0	0.0	12.4
Other Vegetable-Based Tobacco Products					
NON-FOOD	152.2	149.8	156.1	4.2	2.6
III. CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	124.8	126.7	126.7	0.0	1.5
Clothing	126.1	128.0	128.0	0.0	1.5
Footwear	118.4	120.5	120.7	0.2	1.9
IV. HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	181.1	174.0	191.6	10.1	5.8
Actual Rentals for Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Maintenance, Repair and Security of the Dwelling	120.0	121.2	122.4	1.0	2.0
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	100.3	100.3	152.1	51.6	51.6
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	190.8	182.6	200.2	9.6	4.9
V. FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES	123.0	125.2	125.2	0.0	1.8
Furniture and Furnishings, and Loose Carpets	110.1	110.0	110.0	0.0	-0.1
Household Textiles	119.3	121.6	121.6	0.0	1.9
Household Appliances	114.4	115.2	115.2	0.0	0.7
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	118.8	121.2	121.2	0.0	2.0
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	115.8	117.9	117.9	0.0	1.8
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	125.9	128.5	128.5	0.0	2.1
VI. HEALTH	126.0	127.3	127.4	0.1	1.1
Medicines and Health Products	122.3	124.0	124.1	0.1	1.5
Outpatient Care Services	181.4	183.8	183.8	0.0	1.3
Inpatient Care Services	134.5	134.5	134.5	0.0	0.0
Other Health Services	0.0	0.0	0.0		
VII. TRANSPORT	140.0	134.2	134.9	0.5	-3.6
Purchase of Vehicles	134.1	136.2	136.2	0.0	1.6
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	141.1	124.7	126.6	1.5	-10.3
Passenger Transport Services	139.9	139.9	139.9	0.0	0.0
Transport Services of Goods	0.0	0.0	0.0		

(Continued)

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

**Table 3. Consumer Price Index for Bottom 30% Income Households by Subgroup,
Month-on-Month and Year-on-Year Percent Changes in Oriental Mindoro
(2018=100)**

Commodity Group	CPI			Inflation Rates	
	Jun 2024	May 2025	Jun 2025	Month-on-Month	Year-on-Year
VIII. INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	103.7	103.3	103.3	0.0	-0.4
Information and Communication Equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Information and Communication Services	103.7	103.3	103.3	0.0	-0.4
IX. RECREATION, SPORT AND CULTURE	137.0	143.4	144.0	0.4	5.1
Recreational Durables					
Other Recreational Goods	112.2	110.1	110.1	0.0	-1.9
Garden Products and Pets	192.5	194.8	194.8	0.0	1.2
Recreational Services	123.4	123.4	123.4	0.0	0.0
Cultural Goods	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Cultural Services	108.3	108.7	108.7	0.0	0.4
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	151.4	162.5	163.5	0.6	8.0
Package Holidays	0.0	0.0	0.0		
X. EDUCATION SERVICES	114.5	114.5	118.6	3.6	3.6
Early Childhood and Primary Education	114.5	114.5	118.6	3.6	3.6
Secondary Education	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Tertiary Education	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Education Not Defined by Level					
XI. RESTAURANTS AND ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	157.8	160.4	160.4	0.0	1.6
Food and Beverage Serving Services	157.8	160.4	160.4	0.0	1.6
Accommodation Services					
XII. FINANCIAL SERVICES	144.5	144.5	144.5	0.0	0.0
Financial Services	144.5	144.5	144.5	0.0	0.0
XIII. PERSONAL CARE, AND MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	125.9	127.1	127.1	0.0	1.0
Personal Care	127.9	129.2	129.2	0.0	1.0
Other Personal Effects	108.3	108.4	108.4	0.0	0.1
Other Services	127.3	127.3	127.3	0.0	0.0

(Concluded)

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Retail Price Survey for the Generation of Consumer Price Index

Technical Notes

Consumer Price Index is an indicator of the change in the average prices of a fixed basket of goods and services commonly purchased by households relative to a base year.

- Market Basket is a sample of goods and services, which is meant to represent the totality of all the goods and services purchased by households relative to a base year.
 - To determine the commodities that will form the market basket for the 2018-based CPI, the Survey of Key Informants (SKI) was conducted in March 2021. The survey, which was conducted nationwide to store managers, sellers or proprietors, obtained information on the most commonly purchased of goods and availed of services by the households.
 - The commodities in the 2018-based CPI market basket are grouped/classified according to the 2020 Philippine Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (PCOICOP) which is based on the United Nations COICOP. Meanwhile, the commodities in the 2012-based CPI market basket used the 2009 PCOICOP version of classification of commodities.
- Base year is a reference period, usually a year, at which the index number is set to 100. It is the reference point of the index number series. The CPI is rebased from base year 2012 to base year 2018.
- Inflation Rate is the annual rate of change or the year-on-year change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI).
- Purchasing Power of Peso is a measure of the real value of the peso in a given period relative to a chosen reference period. It is computed by getting the reciprocal of the CPI and multiplying the result by 100

$$\text{Inflation Rate}_{(\text{reference month, reference year})} = \frac{[\text{CPI}_{(\text{reference month, reference year})} - \text{CPI}_{(\text{reference month, previous year})}] / \text{CPI}_{(\text{reference month, previous year})}] \times 100\%}{100\%}$$

For example,

$$\begin{aligned} \text{INFLATION RATE}_{(\text{June 2025})} &= \frac{[\text{CPI}_{(\text{June 2025})} - \text{CPI}_{(\text{June 2024})}] / \text{CPI}_{(\text{June 2024})}] \times 100\%}{100\%} \\ &= \frac{[(143.3 - 140.1) / 140.1] \times 100\%}{100\%} \\ &= (3.2 / 140.1) \times 100\% \\ &\approx 2.3 \end{aligned}$$